East Penn School District

Curriculum for

Health Grades 1-5

Course(s): Health	Grades: K-5
Department: Health/Wellness/Fitness	Length of Period (average minutes): 40
Lessons: 6 lessons per year per grade level	Type of offering: required
Credit: N/A	

Developed by:

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ADOPTED: June 8, 2015

Grade 1						
Big Idea 10.1	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.3.D Know age appropriate drug information.	 What is a drug? A substance that, when put in the body, changes the way it works. A Substance that changes the way you think, act, and feel. How do drugs affect your body? Change your heart rate, change your breathing, make you well, stop pain. What are some types of medicine? Prescription medicine and Over-the counter medicines What is medicine? Substances from the doctor or the store that make you feel better. How can medicine help you? Help sick people get well Make you feel better Who should give you medicine? Parents, nurses, doctors, caregivers What is safety with medicines? Don't take it by yourself Don't take it from someone you don't know. 		Identify what is a drug and how it affects the body. Recognize the difference between safe and unsafe substances.	Summative Poisonous or Safe	May include and not limited to the following activities: Teacher observation Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Medicine is not Candy book Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Big Idea 10.2	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Community well-beingis dependentupona balanceofpersonal andsocial responsibility.	 10.2.3B Identify health-related information. signs and symbols terminology 	What are some signs you might see on household products that keep us safe? Poison Control Center Symbol (Poison help) caution = red circle with line through it, skull and cross bones.		• Identify signs and symbols that keep you safe from poisons and other hazards.	Summative Poisonous or Safe	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion

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	• products and services					Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Big Idea 10.3	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Safetyimpacts individualand community well-being.	10.3.3A Recognize safe/unsafe practices in the home, school and community. • general (e.g., electrical, animals) • modes of transportation (e.g., pedestrian, bicycle, vehicular)	 <u>Electrical Safety</u> Where do we find electricity in our house? Lights, outlets, computers, etc. What are some electrical safety/prevention rules? Never put rugs on tops of electrical cords, do not overload electrical outlets, check electrical cords, never put anything into and outlet but a plug, etc. Keep electrical devices away from water in kitchen/bathroom (ex: hair dryer). What are some outdoor electrical safety rules? Stay away from downed wires, electrical wires. During thunderstorms move inside and stay away from swimming pools/bodies of water. <u>Pedestrian Safety</u> What is a pedestrian? A walker or runner. 		Recognize good choices and actions (safe practices) in the home, school, community and physical activity settings.	Safe and un safe situations	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Group interactive activity Individual worksheets and activities Role play activities Hall of Fame video Smoke alarm safety video If you feel danger video Bike Safety video

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What rules do pedestrians not Always walk on sidewalks/pat Cross at street corners. Use traffic signals. Look left-right-left when cross Make eye contact with drivers. Bike Safety What equipment should you riding a bike? Wear a helmet and shoes with or a bike with reflectors on a frame	ths. sing. wear while closed toes. Ride	Page 4 You Tube— Walk Smart video
pedals.Other Activities that requiresequipment?Hockey, football, soccer, basebskating, etc.What is important to check ofeach time you ride?A-air B-brakesC-chainsGeneral CheckWhat Rules of the road shoulbefore riding?Single file, knowledge of streetsignals, traffic rules.	safety ball, in-line on your bike Id you know	
Animal Safety What is a safe way to approa Ask permission of the owner Move slowly and quietly. Do not touch face, pet behind o What do you do if a stray do	ears or on back.	

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		 Stand still, do not stare in eyes, look at tail, face animal. What are signs that an animal is unfriendly? Growling, showing teeth, hair raised, ears back, barking What are safe games to play with your pet? Fetch Unsafe games: tug of war, chasing games, keep away. What are some rules of being a responsible pet owner? Leash your dog while walking outside of fenced in areas. Collar with tags for identification. Free roaming in fenced in area. How do you approach and injured animal? Get an adult 			
Safetyimpacts individualand community well-being.	 10.3.3B Recognize emergency situations and explain appropriate responses. importance of remaining calm how to call for help simple assistance procedures how to protect self 	 What is an emergency? When someone becomes injured or becomes ill suddenly. How would you get help? Find an adult or call 911. 	 Recognize emergency situations in our lives. Identify appropriate responses to emergency situations. 	Safe and un safe situations	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets Know your emergency

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		8
		information
		worksheet

Materials and Resources:

www.chop.edu/service/poison
www.kidshealth.org
www.kidshealth.org
www.poisoncontrol.org/kids/games
www.stayingalive.com
www.stayingalive.com
www.electrickids.com
www.electrickids.com
www.mysafehome.org
www.sparky.org
www.saferoutes.pa.org/bicycles
www.saferoutes.pa.org/bicycles
www.nhtsa.gov
www.kidsafensw.org
www.kidsafensw.org
www.getstreetsmarts.org
www.safekids.org
www.dangerrangers.com/kids_safety_topic.php?id=1
http://www.state.nj.us/911/kids/book/911book.pdf
www.unitedstreaming.com

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Grade 2						
Big Idea	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments	Learning
10.1					Options	Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.3C Explain the role of the MyPlate in helping people eat a healthy diet.	 What is a food group? Foods that are alike What are the food groups? Milk, Grains, Vegetables, Fruits, Protein Why do we need to eat a variety of foods? Foods from one food group don't provide everything the body needs for balance, nutrition, energy, vitamins, growing How does the MyPlate help someone choose a healthy diet? Shows the types and amounts of healthy foods for a health daily diet. The five colors in the plate represent the five food groups to which nutrient dense foods belong. 		Identify the food groups and what foods are included within each.	Food Groups	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets

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Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	 10.1.3E Identify types and causes of common health problems of children. Infectious diseases (e.g. cold, flu, chickenpox) germs 	 What does infectious or contagious mean? When germs are spread from one person to another. What is a germ? Tiny organisms that can cause disease. How do germs play a role in the spread of infectious disease? If we have the infectious germs, we can give them to others by touching them, coughing or sneezing near them, etc. What are some ways to prevent the spread of germs? Wash hands prior to handling food, sneeze into your elbow, hand sanitizer etc. 		Show how good nutrition, heredity, environment and healthy decisions can impact the way our body systems function.	Personal health	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Big Idea 10.2	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Community well-beingis dependentupona balanceofpersonal andsocial responsibility.	10.2.3A Identify personal hygiene practices and community helpers that promote health and prevent the spread of disease.	How can your personal health practices protect you from disease? Good personal health practices keep you from getting germs and spreading them. Some examples are: sneezing into your elbow or a tissue; always washing your		Identify trusted community members who can provide valid safety and health information as well as health services and products.	Personal Health	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos

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		hands with warm soapy water before you eat; seeing a doctor if you are sick. What influences your personal health? Doctor visits, Immunizations, Dentist visits, nutrition, rest, exercise How do the community helpers in your neighborhood help you stay safe? They protect our communities by watching over them; they respond to emergencies and get us first aid care; they teach us how to keep safe. How do the community helpers in your neighborhood help prevent the spread of disease? They promote immunizations and treatment of illnesses/diseases.			Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Community well-beingis dependentupona balanceofpersonal andsocial responsibility.	10.2.3C Identify media sources that influence health and safety.	 What is media? A source where one can get information. What types of media are there? TV and movies, video games, music, internet, and print. How can the media affect your health in a positive manner? 	Describe media sources that influence health and safety	Food groups	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets

Correct information, wide		
variety, updated.		
How can the media affect your		
health in a negative		
manner?		
False information, concerned		
about selling a product instead		
of providing correct info.		
What is a food ad?		
A picture, song, or words that		
try to get you to buy a food.		
Food ads tell you about a food.		
But many food ads do not tell		
you everything you need to		
know like fat and salt content.		
The food may or may not be		
healthful.		

Materials and Resources

www.kidshealth.org www.safekids.org

www.fda.gov www.cdc.gov www.unitedstreaming.com www.myplate.gov

Grade 3 Big Idea	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments	Learning
10.1					Options	Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.3.A Identify and describe the stages of growth and development.	 What are the characteristics of infancy? Birth to 1 year. Completely dependent on others to meet needs What are the characteristics of a child? Ages 1-11. Develop ability to do tasks independently, mobile, communicates, develop social skills and self-esteem 		Describe how identifying and managing our emotions can impact personal well-being and relationships with others through the lifespan.	Systems Packet	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos
		 What are the characteristics of an adolescent? Ages 12-18. Physical (puberty), mental, and emotional, and social changes. What are the characteristics of an adult? Ages 19-60. Work, marriage, family What are the characteristics of an older adult? Ages 61 to death. Retirement, volunteer work. 				Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets

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	Digestive – Stomach – Where are		
	they located? Below the ribs in		
	the front, middle of body. Function –		
	processes food so it can be		
	used by the body.		

Materials and Resources

<u>www.unitedstreaming.com</u> <u>www.pbs.org</u> <u>www.kidshealth.org</u>

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Grade 4 Big Idea 10.1	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.6C Analyze nutritional concepts that impact health.	What are calories? Calories are units of energy in food. It comes from fats, proteins and carbohydrates.		Recognize nutritional concepts that impact health.	Nutrition education	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion
	 Calorie content of food Relationship between food intake and physical activity(energ y output) Nutrient requirements Label reading Healthful food selection 	 What is the relationship between food intake and physical activity? Calories in foods provide the energy for physical activity. What are the 6 nutrients found in food and drinks? Proteins, carbohydrates, fats, minerals, vitamins, water What is a food label? Food labels describe nutritional contents of food within the container. What is healthful food selection? Choosing foods that are low in fat (especially saturated fat), low in added sugar, and low in salt. How does advertising effect food choices? Advertisements are designed to inform, influence and sell. 				Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets

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Healthconceptsare	10.1.6.D	What is peer influence?	Clarify the relationships		May include and not
<u>essentialforwellness</u> anda	Explain factors that	Peer influence is pressure put on	among stress, peer pressure,	Drug Education	limited to the
health-enhancing	influence childhood	you from people your own age.	nutritional factors and		following activities:
lifestyle.	and adolescent drug	What is social acceptance?	personal choices such as		
	use.	Social acceptance is "fitting in" or	avoiding risky use of drugs,		Class discussion
	• Peer	being part of the crowd.	with well-functioning body		Class discussion with
	influence	What is the danger of peer	systems and disease		media
	 Body image 	influence?	prevention.		Videos
	• Social	You might feel pressured into			Large and Small group
	acceptance	doing something that you know is			activities
	• Stress	not safe or legal.			Individual worksheets
	 Media 	What is stress?			
	influence	The body's reaction to a			
	 Decision- 	change that requires a			
	making	physical, mental or			
	refusal	emotional adjustment to a			
	skills	situation.			
		What is Media influence? How			
		television, magazine, internet, etc.			
		help you form opinions on health			
		related topics. What are			
		consequences? Consequences are			
		results of decision that you make.			
		They can affect the individual,			
		family, friends and others.			

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Healthconceptsare essentialforwellness anda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.6E Identify health problems that can occur throughout life and describe ways to prevent them.	What are health problems related to lifestyle choices that people make? Heart attack, lung disease, obesity, anorexia, diabetes and skin cancer. What are preventative measures that can be taken to prevent health problems? Know the signs and symptoms, exercise regularly, choose a healthy diet, maintain a healthy weight, learn to cope with stress.		 Recognize the lifestyle choices that effect a person's health. Identify health problems and ways to prevent them 	Health problems and prevention	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Big Idea 10.2	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Community well-beingis dependentupona balanceofpersonal andsocial responsibility.	10.2.6B Explain the relationship between health-related information and consumer choices.	What is a healthy diet? One that helps maintain or improve health. Involves consuming appropriate amounts of all nutrients, and an adequate amount of water. Nutrients can be obtained from	•	• Identify the relationships between health related information and consumer choices.	Health problems and prevention	May include and not limited to the following activities:

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	 dietary guidelines/food selection sun exposure guidelines/ sunscreen selection 	What are the dietary guidelines? Make smart choices from every food group, Find balance between food and physical activity, Get the most nutrition out of calories, Stay within daily calorie needs. What are ways to protect yourself in the sun? Wear sunscreen, Drink water; stay hydrated, Take frequent breaks from sun by going indoors or moving into the shade, Wear sunglasses and hats What are the sun exposure guidelines? Stay out of the sun when it is strongest (between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.), Use sunscreen with an SPF of 30 or higher, Wear protective clothing, Wear wraparound sunglasses that provide 100 percent UV ray protection, Avoid sunlamps and tanning beds	 Explain how health related guidelines should influence our choices and behavior. 		Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
<u>Community</u> <u>well-beingis</u> <u>dependentupona</u> <u>balanceofpersonal</u> <u>andsocial</u> <u>responsibility.</u>	10.2.6C Explain the media's effect on health and safety issues.	What are advertisements and commercials? Forms of media that send information to people, Ads are printed materials. Commercials are on TV and radios.	Recognize the media's effect on health and safety issues	Nutrition education Drug education	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media

Course-r nysical Education			1 age 10
	How does the media influence		Videos
	our choices in health and safety		Large and Small group
	products?		activities
	They make us believe we have to		Individual worksheets
	buy the product.		
	Why is it important to always		
	keep in mind who made the ad?		
	It reminds you that all the good		
	things being said about the		
	product come from the company		
	who made the product. They will		
	benefit from you buying it.		
	What are some questions you		
	can ask to help make		
	responsible decisions about		
	products?		
	Who made the ad? What is the ad		
	trying to make you do? How does		
	the ad appeal to me? Is the ad		
	encouraging me to do something		
	responsible? Did the ad leave out		
	any facts?		

Materials and Resources

www.pbs.org www.unitedstreaming.com www.fda.gov www.kidshealth.org

www.choosemyplate.gov

Grade 5						
Big Idea 10.1	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessment Options	Learning Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialfor wellnessanda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.6.A Describe growth and development changes that occur between childhood and adolescence and identify factors that can influence these changes.	What are some growth and development changes that occur between childhood and adolescence? Body growth, more coordination, more mature logical thinking, better social skills, more independence from the family, loss of baby teeth, etc. What is puberty? Puberty is a term used to describe the time in life when the body begins to develop certain characteristics. What characteristics can be expected as the human body enters puberty (physical, mental/emotional, social)? Physical: Menstrual cycle, acne, deepening of the voice, body hair, increased perspiration. Mental: More independent thoughts, emotional, mood swings, ideas, responsibility, skill development, changes in interests, emotional management		 Recognize the developmental changes that occur between childhood and adolescence. Describe the factors that influence growth and development changes. 	Puberty/ body changes	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets Videos – Growing up for boys, Growing up for girls, We're Growing Up Growing Up Boys/Girls True/False Worksheets Stages of Development Collage and Post It Note Discussion

Social: Peer pressure,		
independence, interests in		
varied activities, more or less		
time with family and		
friends		
What causes the process of		
puberty?		
The endocrine system releases		
hormones that initiate the		
process of puberty.		
What are the physical changes		
that occur in males at		
puberty?		
Increased hormones, Muscular		
development, Body hair, Pubic		
hair, Increased perspiration,		
Acne, Deepening of voice,		
Enlargement of external		
genitals		
What are the physical changes		
that occur in		
females at puberty?		
Increased hormones, Pubic hair,		
Underarm hair, Widening of		
hips, Increased perspiration,		
Acne		
Start of menstrual cycle, Breast		
development, Increased body		
fat, Enlargement of external		
genitals.		
What are the		
mental/emotional changes that		
occur in both females and		
males during puberty?		

Course-Pl	iysical	Education
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Big Idea 10.2	Standard Statement	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Healthconceptsare essentialfor wellnessanda health-enhancing lifestyle.	10.1.6B Identify and describe the structure and function of the major body systems.	What is the reproductive system? The system responsible for creating off-spring. What are the major organs in the male and female reproductive system? Ovaries, uterus, fallopian tubes, vagina, penis, testicles, sperm duct, urethra.		Recognize the major organs and their function of the reproductive system.	Puberty/ body changes	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets Videos – Growing up for boys, Growing up for girls, We're Growing Up Growing Up Boys/Girls True/False Worksheets
		Development of abstract thought, Development of independent thoughts and ideas, Increase interest in sexual development, Powerful emotions, Mood swings What are the social changes that occur in both females and males during puberty? Increased focus and importance on friendships, Start becoming independent from parents				

Big Idea 10.3	Standard Statement	What is an example of a natural disaster? Hurricane, tornado, thunderstorm, blizzard, flooding. Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Assessments Options	Learning Activities
Safetyimpacts individualand community well-being.	 10.3.6A Explain and apply safe practices in the home, school and community. emergencies (e.g., fire, natural disasters) 	 What is an Emergency? When someone needs help due to sudden illness, injury, accident, criminal activity, fire or weather. What are some safe practices that can be used during emergencies at home, at school and in the community? Stop-drop and roll, Escape/exit plan, Stay away from windows and doors, Stay away from downed wires, Call 911 or security 		Demonstrate how to use good choices and actions (safe practices) in the home, school and community.	Scenario (multiple choice)	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets
Safetyimpacts individualand community well-being.	 10.3.6 B Know and apply appropriate emergency responses. Basic first aid Heimlich maneuver Universal precautions 	 What are situations that would require first aid responses? Nosebleed, choking, poisoning, sprains/strains, electrical shock, falls, bleeding. How do you respond to emergency situations? Check, Call, Care (general and specific care) What are universal precautions? Wear gloves, how to take gloves off 		Recognize emergency situations and identify appropriate responses to emergencies.	Scenario (multiple choice)	May include and not limited to the following activities: Class discussion Class discussion with media Videos Large and Small group activities Individual worksheets

Terminology PowerPoint

Materials and Resources

www.cdc.gov www.kidshealth.org www.redcross.org www.unitedstreaming.com www.pbs.org