

**REPORT ON  
EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SINGLE AUDIT REPORT  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT

Single Audit Report

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

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**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Single Audit Report**

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**Single Audit Report**

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## INTRODUCTORY SECTION



# GORMAN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Members of  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Members of the Board  
East Penn School District  
800 Pine Street  
Emmaus, PA 18049

We have performed the Single Audit of the East Penn School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and have enclosed the Single Audit reporting package.

The Single Audit was done to fulfill the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, which entailed:

1. An audit of the basic financial statements, and our opinion thereon;
2. A review of compliance and of internal control over financial reporting based on an audit of the financial statements performed in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards, and our report thereon;
3. An examination of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and our report thereon; and,
4. An opinion on compliance with requirements applicable to each major program, and a review of internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniformed Guidance, explained above, and our report thereon.

As part of our report, we have enclosed our management letter.

Respectfully submitted,

*Gorman & Associates, P.C.*

November 18, 2022



# GORMAN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Members of  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Board of School Directors  
Dr. Kristen Campbell, Superintendent  
East Penn School District  
800 Pine Street  
Emmaus, PA 18049

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Penn School District for the year ended June 30, 2022, and have issued our report thereon dated November 18, 2022.

As stated in our engagement letter, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether your financial statements are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities, including having compensating controls in place to ensure our preparation of your financial statements and note disclosures are not materially misstated.

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our meeting about planning matter on June 23, 2022.

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the East Penn School District are described in the notes to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted during this past year and the existing policies were properly applied. We did not discover any transactions entered into by the District that lacked authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates, which are part of the significant accounting policies, are an integral part of the financial statements and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements was depreciation taken on capital assets based upon the estimated useful life of each asset and calculated on the straight-line basis of depreciation and the actuary's reports on Other Post-Employment Benefits, and the Net Pension Liability. We have evaluated the factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates and have determined the estimates to be reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

We wish to inform you that the disclosures in your financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. From time to time, certain disclosures are more sensitive than others due to their significance to financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosures involve capital assets and long-term debt.

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter provided to us on November 18, 2022. We advise the governing body to request this letter from management for their review. In conjunction with their representation, we wish to inform you we did not encounter any significant difficulties in dealing with management and had no disagreements with your management. To our knowledge, management did not find a need to converse with any other independent accountant on any related accounting or auditing issue.

In addition, the representation letter provided to us, by management, confirmed there were no uncorrected misstatements. Management has recorded all of our adjusting journal entries, and has agreed to the conversion entries necessary to convert governmental funds and proprietary funds to governmental activities and business-type activities, respectively.

In accordance with auditing standards, generally accepted in the United States of America, we have acquired a sufficient understanding of the District and its environment, including its internal control, to assess the risk of material misstatements of the financial statements whether due to error or fraud, and to design the nature, timing, and extent of further audit procedures that were necessary to express an opinion on the 2021-22 basic financial statements.

Our consideration of the District's internal control components was not designed for the purpose of making detailed recommendations and would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies within the components. Our audit procedures have been appropriately adjusted to compensate for any observed significant deficiencies. The following three paragraphs define the three different types of deficiencies that can occur:

**A control deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis.**

**A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.**

**A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis.**

As the primary purpose of our audit is to form an opinion on the basic financial statements, you will appreciate that reliance must be placed on adequate methods of internal control as your principal safeguard against errors and fraud which audit procedures may not disclose. The objective of internal control over financial reporting is to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use and that financial records are reliable for preparing financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and for maintaining the accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of internal control should not exceed the related benefits; to operationalize this concept, management is required to formulate estimates and judgments of the cost/benefit ratios of alternative controls.

There are inherent limitations that should be recognized in considering the potential effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting. Errors can result from misunderstanding of instructions, mistakes of judgment, carelessness, fatigue, and other personnel factors. Control procedures whose effectiveness depends upon the segregation of duties can be circumvented by collusion or by management. What's more, any projection of internal control evaluations to future periods is subject to the risk that the procedures may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or due to the deterioration of the degree of compliance with control procedures.

As an adjunct to our audit, we remained alert throughout for opportunities to enhance internal controls and operating efficiency. These matters were discussed with management as the audit progressed and have subsequently been reviewed in detail to formulate practical recommendations. We wish to thank your staff for their courtesies and cooperation, which facilitated the efficient performance of audit procedures. The remainder of this letter will explain any internal control deficiencies discovered during the audit, other auditor recommendations, and other information pertinent to the District.



A control deficiency is determined to be considered a material weakness or significant deficiency based upon the magnitude of the problem as it pertains to a particular opinion unit. In other words, what is considered a significant deficiency in one fund may only be a control deficiency in another fund of greater size.

**The following section in this governance/management letter is separated by categories based on importance, with any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies listed in the beginning:**

***CONTROL DEFICIENCIES***

*Inventory – Governmental Activities*

The client failed to prepare an up-to-date inventory list for custodial supplies, floor supplies, and paper products. We were therefore unable to audit the inventory balance. This scope limitation, even though unlikely, has the potential to be a material misstatement in the financial statements as we were unable to test the account balance. The client needs to keep an updated inventory total at year end despite how insignificant the balance is.

*Adjustments from bank reconciliation not posted in system – Activity Fund*

The District reconciled the Middle School's bank account at year-end and identified adjustments needed to bring the amount reported on the trial balance to the reconciled book balance. However, the District did not make these adjustments in the accounting software and the bank reconciliation did not match the trial balance as a result. The District should implement procedures to ensure the bank reconciliations tie to the accounting software for the period being reconciled and any adjustments are made as required.

*Coaching stipends not run through payroll, did not obtain necessary clearances or Board approval – Activity Fund*

While auditing the Activity Fund, we discovered two checks from the Lower Macungie Middle School Student Body Account, payable to two different people for their roles in coaching Lacrosse. Since these payments appear to be coaching stipends, they should have been run through payroll and paid out of the General Fund. Stipends to coaches or advisors should never be paid out of the Activity Fund. Upon further investigation, it was discovered Human Resources had a file for one of the individuals who was listed as a volunteer but no file on the other individual and no information regarding either of them being paid. We determined that procedures were not followed at the building level in communicating the necessary information to the Human Resources department regarding these individuals and their status with the District. This lack of communication led to clearances not being obtained as required when working with students, lack of Board approval, and no determination for how these individuals should be paid and their status with the District as an employee or independent contractor.

It is our recommendation the District communicate and reinforce its procedures regarding the hiring of coaches, advisors, and volunteers to the administrators in all the buildings of the District so that these individuals can go through the normal hiring process to ensure they have the required clearances and are paid appropriately.

***RECOMMENDATION***

*Student Activity Clubs that do not meet the definition of a Custodial Fund*

While testing expenditures, we discovered that there is a student activity club in the high school that does not meet the criteria to be listed as a club within the student activity fund, now known as custodial funds. This club is not run by students, but rather by the principal. The club has no members and no bylaws. The disbursements from this account were general fund purchases in nature. For example, check #32161 was used to purchase football headset equipment for the high school football team. This expenditure also lacked student approval, like the rest of the purchases for this club. Lower Macungie Middle School also has a club, "Student Body", that is essentially controlled by the administration, not the students. This club

also lacks members and bylaws. As such, we recommend moving these accounts to the general fund for they do not meet the specific criteria of custodial funds, per GASB 84.

***OTHER INFORMATION***

***SBITAs (Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements)***

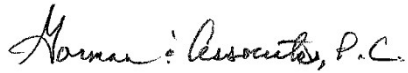
IT software subscriptions allow governments to benefit from the use of IT software without maintaining a perpetual license or title to the software. Therefore, these arrangements are mutually beneficial for both the vendor and the government. Because of the increased popularity of subscription-based information technology arrangements, GASB issued Statement No. 96 to address the accounting treatment and financial reporting for these agreements.

Currently these types of arrangements are simply expensed when paid however under the new standard a subscription liability is measured as the present value of the total subscription expected to be made to the vendor during the subscription term. The total future payments are discounted using the interest rate the vendor charges the government, which may be the interest rate implicit in the SBITA, or if such a rate is not stated an estimated incremental borrow rate of the government can be used for the present value calculation. In addition to the subscription liability, the government recognized a subscription asset. Subsequently, the government will amortize the subscription asset in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset. Amortization of the subscription asset begins at the commencement of the subscription term and is reported as an outflow of resources by the governmental entity.

The new guidance is effective for the 22-23 fiscal year.

This letter is required by our standards and has been combined with what we previously referred to as the management letter. The intent of this letter is to communicate with those charged with governance on matters pertaining to the audit and includes information that we believe can help you correct or improve operating efficiency, under the limitations of staff availability, within the School District.

Respectively submitted,



November 18, 2022

**REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST**

The East Penn School District has distributed copies of the Single Audit Act Package to the following:

ONE COPY TO:  
(Submitted Electronically)

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
DATA PREPARATION DIVISION

ONE COPY TO:  
(Submitted Electronically)

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
OFFICE OF THE BUDGET/BUREAU OF AUDITS

ONE COPY TO:

CARBON-LEHIGH INTERMEDIATE UNIT  
4210 INDEPENDENCE DRIVE  
SCHNECKSVILLE, PA 18078

ONE COPY TO:

LANCASTER - LEBANON I.U. #13  
ATTN: KEITH EARLE  
1020 NEW HOLLAND AVENUE  
LANCASTER, PA 17601

**FINANCIAL SECTION**



# GORMAN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Members of  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors  
East Penn School District  
800 Pine Street  
Emmaus, PA 18049

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Penn School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the East Penn School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Penn School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the East Penn School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Change in Accounting Principle**

As described in Note 2-G to the financial statements, in 2022, the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 87, Leases. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the East Penn School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from

error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the East Penn School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the East Penn School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 10-19, the schedules associated with the District's Defined Benefit Pension Plan, and the Schedules of the District's OPEB Plans, on pages 83-92, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the East Penn School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves,

## East Penn School District

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and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 18, 2022, on our consideration of the East Penn School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the East Penn School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering East Penn School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



Northampton, Pennsylvania  
November 18, 2022

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)  
Required Supplementary Information (RSI)  
(UNAUDITED)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

The discussion and analysis of East Penn School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the new reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments issued June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- \* The District-wide total net position increased by \$27,379,074 to a balance of (\$60,481,220).
- \* The governmental net position has increased by \$25,936,329 to a balance of (\$58,722,701).
- \* The business type net position has increased by \$1,442,745 to a balance of (\$1,758,519).
- \* The District's General Fund Balances have decreased by \$6,336,109 to a balance of \$23,546,327.

**USING THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand East Penn School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The first two statements are government-wide financial statements 1) the Statement of Net Position and 2) the Statement of Activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how general District services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities that the District operates like a business. East Penn School District's sole proprietary fund is the Food Service Fund. Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationships where the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements.

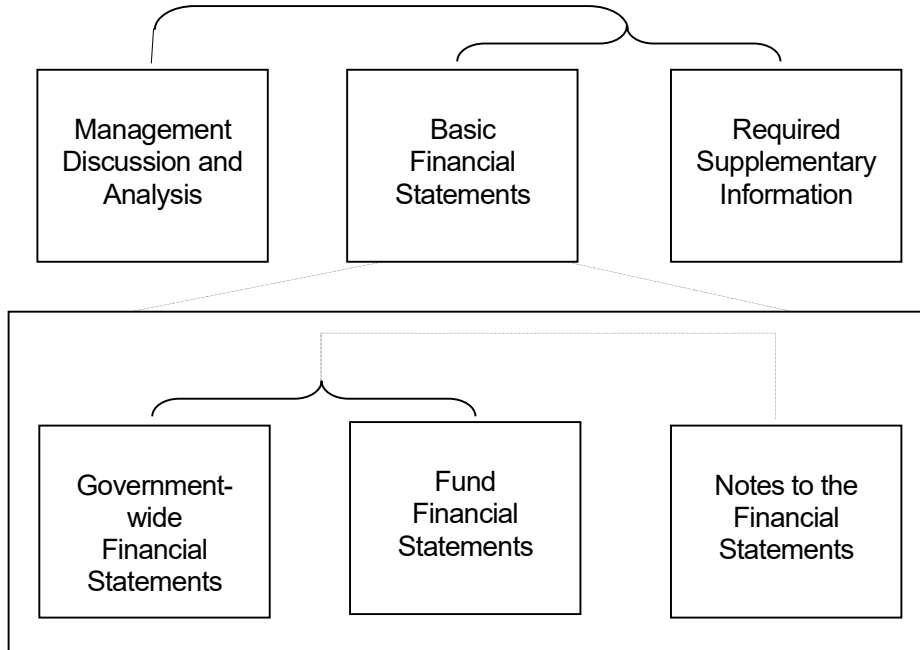


**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another:

**Figure A-1  
Required Components of  
East Penn School District's  
Financial Report**



**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2  
Major Features of East Penn School District's  
Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the District operates similar to private business - Food Services	Instances in which the District is the trustee or agent to someone else's resources - Scholarship Funds
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance Sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position Statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
Type of inflow-outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

**East Penn School District**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

*Government-Wide Statements*

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how the net position has. Net Position, the difference between the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, are one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

To assess the overall health of the District, one must consider additional factors, such as the increasing property tax base, outlook for future growth, strength of financial planning and policies, and student performance and achievement.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- **Governmental activities** - All of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- **Business type activities** - The District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students and visitors to help it cover the costs of the food service operation.

*Fund Financial Statements*

The District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state law and by bond requirements.

*Governmental funds* - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

*Proprietary funds* - These funds are used to account for District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector; or where reporting is on determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. When the District charges customers for services it provides - whether to outside customers or to other units in the District - these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. The Food Service Fund is the District's sole proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements; however more detail and additional information, such as cash flows is provided in the Fund Financial Statements.

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

*Fiduciary funds* - The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for scholarship funds and Student Activity funds. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Fiduciary Funds Statements of Net Position. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statement because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**

The District's total net position is (\$60,481,220) at June 30, 2022. This reflects an increase in net position of \$27,379,074 from the previous fiscal year.

**Table A-1  
Net Position  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<u>2022</u>			<u>2021</u>		
	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total Primary Government	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total Primary Government
Current assets	\$ 63,029,019	\$ 1,805,211	\$ 64,834,230	\$ 51,041,205	\$ 824,746	\$ 51,865,951
Non-Current assets	136,534,753	484,929	137,019,682	137,075,400	532,994	137,608,394
Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>34,692,227</u>	<u>514,270</u>	<u>35,206,497</u>	<u>38,935,227</u>	<u>575,750</u>	<u>39,510,977</u>
<b>Total Assets &amp; Deferred Outflow of Resources</b>	<b><u>\$ 234,255,999</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,804,410</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 237,060,409</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 227,051,832</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,933,490</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 228,985,322</u></b>
Current and other liabilities	24,972,199	405,976	\$ 25,378,175	\$ 24,395,545	\$ 701,968	\$ 25,097,513
Long-term liabilities	229,653,916	3,783,563	233,437,479	277,466,239	4,338,478	281,804,717
Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>38,352,585</u>	<u>373,390</u>	<u>38,725,975</u>	<u>9,849,078</u>	<u>94,308</u>	<u>9,943,386</u>
<b>Total Liabilities &amp; Deferred Inflow of Resources</b>	292,978,700	4,562,929	297,541,629	311,710,862	5,134,754	316,845,616
<b>Net Position</b>						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	110,890,221	484,929	111,375,150	105,538,657	532,994	106,071,651
Retirement of Long-Term Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Restrictions	20,611,848	-	20,611,848	14,775,763	-	14,775,763
Unrestricted	<u>(190,224,770)</u>	<u>(2,243,448)</u>	<u>(192,468,218)</u>	<u>(204,973,450)</u>	<u>(3,734,258)</u>	<u>(208,707,708)</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b><u>(58,722,701)</u></b>	<b><u>(1,758,519)</u></b>	<b><u>(60,481,220)</u></b>	<b><u>(84,659,030)</u></b>	<b><u>(3,201,264)</u></b>	<b><u>(87,860,294)</u></b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, &amp; Net Position</b>	<b><u>\$ 234,255,999</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,804,410</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 237,060,409</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 227,051,832</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,933,490</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 228,985,322</u></b>

Most of the District's net position is invested in capital assets (buildings, land, and equipment) totaling \$111,375,150. The remaining unrestricted net portion is a combination of restricted and unrestricted amounts. The restricted capital projects balance of \$20,473,556 is set aside to fund capital projects as planned by the District. The unrestricted net position reflects a negative balance of (\$192,468,218).

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, revenues and subsidies that directly relate to specific expense categories are represented to determine the final amount of the District's activities that are supported by other general revenues. The two largest general revenues are the Basic Education Subsidy provided by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and the local taxes assessed to community taxpayers.

Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial statements.

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Table A-2 takes the information from that Statement and rearranges it slightly, so that you can see our total revenues for the year.

**Table A-2  
Changes in Net Position  
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2022**

	<u>2022</u>			<u>2021</u>		
	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total Primary Government	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total Primary Government
<b>REVENUES</b>						
<i>Program revenues</i>						
Charges for services	\$ 279,035	\$ 415,726	\$ 694,761	\$ 178,028	\$ 58,786	\$ 236,814
Operating grants and contributions	32,073,182	4,614,828	36,688,010	24,555,656	1,553,225	26,108,881
Capital grants and contributions	890,935	-	890,935	1,003,654	-	1,003,654
<i>General revenues</i>						
Property taxes	105,638,392	-	105,638,392	101,408,601	-	101,408,601
Other taxes	13,514,956	-	13,514,956	12,371,891	-	12,371,891
Grants, subsidies and contributions, unrestricted	15,150,838	-	15,150,838	14,430,501	-	14,430,501
Other	424,069	68	424,137	390,804	34	390,838
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$ 167,971,407</b>	<b>\$ 5,030,622</b>	<b>\$ 173,002,029</b>	<b>\$ 154,339,135</b>	<b>\$ 1,612,045</b>	<b>\$ 155,951,180</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Instruction	\$ 93,446,321	\$ -	\$ 93,446,321	\$ 97,226,414	\$ -	\$ 97,226,414
Instructional student support	11,490,119	-	11,490,119	11,499,798	-	11,499,798
Administrative and financial support	9,459,342	-	9,459,342	10,458,741	-	10,458,741
Operation and maintenance of plant	12,053,345	-	12,053,345	13,159,781	-	13,159,781
Pupil transportation	8,723,501	-	8,723,501	6,336,238	-	6,336,238
Student activities	1,791,008	-	1,791,008	1,551,252	-	1,551,252
Community services	60,055	-	60,055	48,606	-	48,606
Scholarships and awards	23,199	-	23,199	21,400	-	21,400
Interest on long-term debt	426,546	-	426,546	552,565	-	552,565
Unallocated depreciation expense	4,561,642	-	4,561,642	4,495,750	-	4,495,750
Food Services	-	3,587,877	3,587,877	-	2,549,904	2,549,904
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>142,035,078</b>	<b>3,587,877</b>	<b>145,622,955</b>	<b>145,350,545</b>	<b>2,549,904</b>	<b>147,900,449</b>
<b>Increase (decrease) in net position</b>	<b>\$ 25,936,329</b>	<b>\$ 1,442,745</b>	<b>\$ 27,379,074</b>	<b>\$ 8,988,590</b>	<b>\$ (937,859)</b>	<b>\$ 8,050,731</b>
Total Net Position - Beginning	\$ (84,659,030)	\$ (3,201,264)	\$ (87,860,294)	\$ (93,750,768)	\$ (2,263,405)	\$ (96,014,173)
Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	-	103,148	-	103,148
<b>Total Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ (58,722,701)</b>	<b>\$ (1,758,519)</b>	<b>\$ (60,481,220)</b>	<b>\$ (84,659,030)</b>	<b>\$ (3,201,264)</b>	<b>\$ (87,860,294)</b>

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

The tables below present the expenses of both the Governmental Activities and the Business-type Activities of the District.

Table A-3 shows the District's nine distinct areas of expenditure - instructional, instructional student support, administrative, operation and maintenance, pupil transportation, scholarships and awards, student activities, community services, and interest on long term debt; as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies, and contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local taxes and other revenues.

**Table A-3  
Governmental Activities  
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2022**

Functions/Programs	2022		2021	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Instruction	\$ 93,446,321	\$ 66,846,796	\$ 97,226,414	\$ 78,782,248
Instructional student support	11,490,119	9,602,093	11,499,798	9,939,502
Administrative	9,459,342	8,347,191	10,458,741	9,372,295
Operation and maintenance	12,053,345	11,000,017	13,159,781	11,924,298
Pupil transportation	8,723,501	7,386,392	6,336,238	4,199,321
Scholarships and awards	1,791,008	1,445,605	21,400	21,400
Student activities	60,055	43,380	1,551,252	1,289,350
Community services	23,199	23,199	48,606	40,132
Interest on long-term debt	426,546	(464,389)	552,565	(451,089)
Unallocated depreciation expense	4,561,642	4,561,642	4,495,750	4,495,750
<b>Total governmental activities</b>	<b>\$ 142,035,078</b>	<b>\$ 108,791,926</b>	<b>\$ 145,350,545</b>	<b>\$ 119,613,207</b>
Less:				
Unrestricted grants, subsidies		15,150,838		14,430,501
<b>Total needs from local Taxes and other revenues</b>		<b>\$ 93,641,088</b>		<b>\$ 105,182,706</b>

Table A-4 reflects the activities of the Food Service program, the only Business-type activity of the District.

**Table A-4  
Business-Type Activities  
Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2022**

Functions/Programs	2022		2021	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Food Services	3,587,877	(1,442,677)	\$ 2,549,904	\$ 937,893
Less:				
Investment earnings & other misc.		68		34
<b>Total business-type activities</b>		<b>\$ (1,442,609)</b>		<b>\$ 937,859</b>

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position for this proprietary fund will provide further detail on the actual results of operations.

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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***THE DISTRICT FUNDS***

At June 30, 2022, District governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$44,019,883, an increase of \$12,033,902 from the previous year.

General fund revenues and other sources exceeded expenditures and other uses by \$6,336,109 which resulted in an ending total General Fund balance of \$23,546,327.

With the implementation of GASB Statement #54, Capital Reserve Fund balances (authorized under Commonwealth of Pennsylvania statutes) are reported as part of the Capital Projects balances.

The District utilizes a Capital Reserve Fund to actively prepare for unexpected and proposed capital projects each year. In order to fund projects without the need for additional borrowing issues, the district has established this fund and makes budgeted transfers, as well as transfers from available in the General Fund at year end. Capital outlay and support services costs of \$2,309,285, were covered by the Capital Reserve Fund, while transfers of \$8,200,000 were received from the General Fund, so the Capital Reserve fund balance increased by \$5,697,793.

***General Fund Budget***

During the fiscal year, the Board of School Directors (The Board) authorizes revisions to the original budget to accommodate differences from the original budget to the actual expenditures of the District. All adjustments are again confirmed at the time the annual audit is accepted, which is after the end of the fiscal year. These types of adjustments are not prohibited by state law. The District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual-General Fund.

The General Fund overall operating revenues of \$168,481,487 were \$8,684,093 greater than originally budgeted. Local revenues were \$4,612,904 higher than budgeted due to local taxes and other revenues exceeding budgeted levels. State subsidy revenues were \$1,059,325 higher than budgeted. Higher than budgeted basic education, special education, and transportation revenues offset lower than budgeted reimbursements for social security, nonpublic transportation, and other state revenues. Federal grant revenues were \$3,011,864 higher than budgeted due to the availability of American Rescue Plan (ARP) ESSER relief funding.

Total expenditures of \$155,891,571 (excluding budgetary reserve) were \$2,677,598 lower than originally budgeted. Transportation exceeded original budget projections, which were offset by positive budget variances in a majority of other categories.

Further, the budgeted budgetary reserve amount of \$8,426,650 was not needed, as there were no significant, unexpected expenditures during the year. While the District does prepare a budget with a reserve each year for unexpected emergencies, this expenditure is dependent upon actual experience during the fiscal year.

The inclusion of \$8,200,000 in transfers to other funds resulted in total General Fund expenditures and funding uses of \$164,091,571.

**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**CAPITAL ASSETS**

At June 30, 2022, the District had \$136,534,753 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deletions and depreciation) of \$540,647, or 0.39% from the previous year.

**Table A-5  
Governmental Activities  
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Land	\$ 10,988,723	\$ 10,988,723
Site Improvements	9,314,333	9,314,333
Buildings	200,503,685	199,150,082
Furniture & Equipment	9,254,814	7,501,255
Intangible right-to-use equipment	350,147	
Construction in Progress	<u>1,575,912</u>	<u>480,710</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$ 231,987,614</b>	<b>\$ 227,435,103</b>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(95,452,861)</u>	<u>(90,359,703)</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets, net of Accum. Depr.</b>	<b>\$ <u>136,534,753</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>137,075,400</u></b>

**DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

As of July 1, 2021, the District had total outstanding debt of \$30,496,000. During the year, the District issued \$0 in additional debt, but retired and repaid \$7,177,000 resulting in ending outstanding debt as of June 30, 2022 of \$23,319,000.

**Table A-6  
Outstanding Debt**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
General Obligation Notes/Bonds:		
- Notes, Series of 2020	\$ 7,169,000	\$ 8,626,000
- Bonds, Series of 2019	9,325,000	10,420,000
- Bonds, Series of 2018	6,825,000	11,450,000
- Notes, Series of 2016	-	-
- Bonds, Series B of 2015	-	-
- Bonds, Series of 2014	-	-
- Bonds, Series of 2013	-	-
- Bonds, Series A of 2012	-	-
- Bonds, Series of 2012	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ <u>23,319,000</u></b>	<b>\$ <u>30,496,000</u></b>



**East Penn School District  
Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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Other obligations include finance purchase obligations, lease obligations, compensated absences, employee post-employment benefits, and state pension liabilities.

More detailed information about long-term liabilities is included in the notes to the financial statements.

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES**

The revenue budget for the 2022-23 fiscal year of \$165,765,287 is \$5,967,884 higher than the original 2021-22, fiscal year budget, representing a 3.73% increase in budget revenues. This increase includes a 0.5731 mil (3.0%) real estate tax increase.

With the passage of Act 1, the District was required to pass a preliminary budget in December and obtain approval for increasing taxes above an allowed index or pass a resolution stating that the index would not be exceeded. The 2022-23 Act 1 index was 4.0% and the District approved a preliminary budget resolution which limited the final tax rate increase to the 4.0% Act 1 index. The 2022-23 final adopted budget reflected a total real estate tax rate of 19.6766 mils (3.0% real estate tax increase).

The expenditure budget for the 2022-23 fiscal year of \$176,867,458 is \$5,967,884 higher than the original 2021-22 fiscal year budget, or a 3.73% increase. The budgetary reserve accounts for \$8,422,300 of the total expenditure budget.

The comparison of original budgeted revenue and expenditure categories is as follows:

**BUDGETED REVENUES**

	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Local	75.1%	73.6%
State	23.8%	21.9%
Federal/Other	1.1%	4.6%

**BUDGETED EXPENDITURES**

	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Instruction	61.7%	61.3%
Support Services	26.5%	26.5%
Non-Instruction/Community	1.2%	1.2%
Fund Transfers/Debt	10.6%	11.0%

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Robert E. Saul, Business Administrator at East Penn School District, 800 Pine Street, Emmaus, PA 18049, and (610) 966-8307.

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**As of June 30, 2022**

	<b>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>		
	<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>Current Assets:</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 50,671,024	\$ 1,327,035	\$ 51,998,059
Restricted Cash	1,705,270	-	1,705,270
Investments	88,042	-	88,042
Receivables, net	2,054,768	-	2,054,768
Internal Balances	231,867	68,010	-
Due From Other Governments	8,118,938	118,758	8,237,696
Other Receivables	141,331	223,174	364,505
Inventories	5,980	68,234	74,214
Prepaid Expenses	11,799	-	11,799
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<b>63,029,019</b>	<b>1,805,211</b>	<b>64,534,353</b>
<b>Non-Current Assets</b>			
Other Long-Term Receivables	-	-	-
Land	10,988,723	-	10,988,723
Site Improvements (net of depreciation)	3,871,273	-	3,871,273
Building and Bldg. Improvements (net of depreciation)	116,304,180	-	116,304,180
Furniture and Equipment (net of depreciation)	3,527,209	484,929	4,012,138
Right-To-Use - Equipment (net of amortization)	267,456	-	267,456
Construction in Progress	1,575,912	-	1,575,912
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	<b>136,534,753</b>	<b>484,929</b>	<b>137,019,682</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 199,563,772</b>	<b>\$ 2,290,140</b>	<b>\$ 201,554,035</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pension	31,179,062	478,685	31,657,747
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to OPEB	3,356,922	35,585	3,392,507
Deferred Amount on Debt Refundings, net	156,243	-	156,243
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>\$ 234,255,999</b>	<b>\$ 2,804,410</b>	<b>\$ 236,760,532</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>Current Liabilities:</b>			
Internal Balances	\$ 68,010	\$ 231,867	\$ -
Due to other governments	652,128	-	652,128
Accounts Payable	1,120,663	67,822	1,188,485
Current Portion of Long-Term Obligations	7,805,669	-	7,805,669
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	8,006,732	225	8,006,957
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	7,172,613	3,379	7,175,992
Prepayments	55,876	102,683	158,559
Other Current Liabilities	90,508	-	90,508
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>24,972,199</b>	<b>405,976</b>	<b>25,078,298</b>
<b>Non-Current Liabilities</b>			
Bonds and Notes Payable	17,382,731	-	17,382,731
Finance Purchase Obligations	1,011,820	-	1,011,820
Lease Obligations	184,750	-	184,750
Long-Term Portion of Compensated Absences	792,614	29,424	822,038
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	23,724,169	32,639	23,756,808
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	10,294,922	178,960	10,473,882
Net Defined Benefit Pension Liability	175,462,075	3,542,540	179,004,615
Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability	800,835	-	800,835
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>254,626,115</b>	<b>4,189,539</b>	<b>258,515,777</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pension	34,007,274	372,714	34,379,988
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to OPEB	4,083,000	676	4,083,676
Unearned Revenue from TIF arrangement/Deposit on Sale	262,311	-	262,311
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>292,978,700</b>	<b>4,562,929</b>	<b>297,241,752</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	110,890,221	484,929	111,375,150
<b>Restricted For:</b>			
Capital Projects	20,473,556	-	20,473,556
Other Restrictions	138,292	-	138,292
Unrestricted (deficit)	(190,224,770)	(2,243,448)	(192,468,218)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>(58,722,701)</b>	<b>(1,758,519)</b>	<b>(60,481,220)</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 234,255,999</b>	<b>\$ 2,804,410</b>	<b>\$ 236,760,532</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

(1) Internal balances represent the amount owed to or from the two types of activities within the Primary Government. Since internal balances do not represent assets or liabilities of the total Primary Government, their balances are eliminated in the "total" column (GASB Statement No. 34, para. 58).

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Instruction	\$ 93,446,321	\$ 83,260	\$ 26,516,265	\$ -	\$ (66,846,796)	\$ -	\$ (66,846,796)
Instructional Student Support	11,490,119	-	1,888,026	-	(9,602,093)	-	(9,602,093)
Admin. & Fin'l Support Services	9,459,342	-	1,112,151	-	(8,347,191)	-	(8,347,191)
Oper. & Maint. of Plant Svcs.	12,053,345	-	1,053,328	-	(11,000,017)	-	(11,000,017)
Pupil Transportation	8,723,501	-	1,337,109	-	(7,386,392)	-	(7,386,392)
Student activities	1,791,008	195,775	149,628	-	(1,445,605)	-	(1,445,605)
Community Services	60,055	-	16,675	-	(43,380)	-	(43,380)
Scholarships and Awards	23,199	-	-	-	(23,199)	-	(23,199)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	426,546	-	-	890,935	464,389	-	464,389
Unallocated Depreciation Expense	4,561,642	-	-	-	(4,561,642)	-	(4,561,642)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>142,035,078</b>	<b>279,035</b>	<b>32,073,182</b>	<b>890,935</b>	<b>(108,791,926)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(108,791,926)</b>
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</b>							
Food Services	3,587,877	415,726	4,614,828	-	-	1,442,677	1,442,677
Other Enterprise Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>	<b>\$ 145,622,955</b>	<b>\$ 694,761</b>	<b>\$ 36,688,010</b>	<b>\$ 890,935</b>	<b>\$ (108,791,926)</b>	<b>\$ 1,442,677</b>	<b>\$ (107,349,249)</b>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES:</b>							
Property taxes Levied for general purposes, net					\$ 105,638,392	\$ -	\$ 105,638,392
Taxes levied for specific purposes					13,514,956	-	13,514,956
Grants, subsidies, & contributions not restricted					15,150,838	-	15,150,838
Investment Earnings					49,535	68	49,603
Miscellaneous Income					374,534	-	374,534
Transfers					-	-	-
<b>TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES, SPECIAL ITEMS, EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS, AND TRANSFERS</b>					<b>134,728,255</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>134,728,323</b>
<b>CHANGES IN NET POSITION</b>					<b>25,936,329</b>	<b>1,442,745</b>	<b>27,379,074</b>
<b>NET POSITION - BEGINNING</b>					<b>(84,659,030)</b>	<b>(3,201,264)</b>	<b>(87,860,294)</b>
<b>NET POSITION - ENDING</b>					<b>\$ (58,722,701)</b>	<b>\$ (1,758,519)</b>	<b>\$ (60,481,220)</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District  
Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
As of June 30, 2022**

	<b>GENERAL</b>	<b>CAPITAL PROJECT FUNDS</b>	<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 31,676,830	\$ 18,994,193	\$ 50,671,023
Restricted Cash	-	1,705,270	1,705,270
Investments	88,042	-	88,042
Taxes Receivable, net	2,054,768	-	2,054,768
Due from other funds	231,867	-	231,867
Due from Other Governments	8,118,938	-	8,118,938
Other Receivables	141,331	-	141,331
Prepaid Expenditures	11,799	-	11,799
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 42,323,575</b>	<b>\$ 20,699,463</b>	<b>\$ 63,023,038</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL ASSETS &amp; DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>\$ 42,323,575</b>	<b>\$ 20,699,463</b>	<b>\$ 63,023,038</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Due to Other Funds	\$ 71,814	\$ -	\$ 71,814
Due to Other Governments	652,128	-	652,128
Accounts Payable	890,951	225,907	1,116,858
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	462,022	-	462,022
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	8,006,732	-	8,006,732
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	7,172,613	-	7,172,613
Other Current Liabilities	55,936	-	55,936
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>17,312,196</b>	<b>225,907</b>	<b>17,538,103</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Unearned Revenue from Property Taxes	1,465,052	-	1,465,052
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES &amp; DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>18,777,248</b>	<b>225,907</b>	<b>19,003,155</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>			
Nonspendable Fund Balance	11,799	-	11,799
Restricted Fund Balance	138,292	20,473,556	20,611,848
Committed Fund Balance	6,068,784	-	6,068,784
Assigned Fund Balance	11,102,180	-	11,102,180
Unassigned Fund Balance	6,225,272	-	6,225,272
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>23,546,327</b>	<b>20,473,556</b>	<b>44,019,883</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$ 42,323,575</b>	<b>\$ 20,699,463</b>	<b>\$ 63,023,038</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District  
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet  
to the Statement of Net Position  
As of June 30, 2022**

**TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ 44,019,883

**Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:**

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$231,987,613 and the accumulated depreciation is \$95,452,860. 136,534,753

This represents deferred outflows of resources resulting in deferred charges on refunding prior bond issues. 156,243

Property taxes receivable will be collected this year, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds. 1,202,741

The governmental funds follow the purchase method of inventory; therefore no inventory is reflected on the balance sheet. However, the statement of net position uses the consumption method of inventory. 5,980

This represents the deferred outflows of resources, net of deferred inflows of resources pertaining to the Net Pension/OPEB Liabilities. (3,554,290)

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Bonds and Notes payable	\$ (24,204,731)	
Accrued interest on the bonds	(90,448)	
Finance Purchase Obligations	(1,450,446)	
Lease Obligations	(267,771)	
Compensated absences	(792,614)	
Net Defined Contribution Pension Obligation	(800,835)	
Net Defined Benefit Pension Liability	(175,462,075)	
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	(23,724,169)	
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	(10,294,922)	(237,088,011)

**TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** **\$ (58,722,701)**

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<u>GENERAL</u>	<u>CAPITAL PROJECT FUNDS</u>	<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Local Sources	\$ 122,163,634	\$ 18,778	\$ 122,182,412
State Sources	35,999,463	-	35,999,463
Federal Sources	<u>10,318,390</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,318,390</u>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>168,481,487</u>	<u>18,778</u>	<u>168,500,265</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Instruction	101,796,822	-	101,796,822
Support Services	43,907,618	211,700	44,119,318
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,957,530	-	1,957,530
Capital Outlay	-	2,309,285	2,309,285
Debt Service	<u>8,229,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,229,601</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>155,891,571</u>	<u>2,520,985</u>	<u>158,412,556</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>12,589,916</u>	<u>(2,502,207)</u>	<u>10,087,709</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>			
Proceeds from Leases	350,147	-	350,147
Proceeds from other extended term financing	1,596,046	-	1,596,046
Operating Transfers In (Out)	<u>(8,200,000)</u>	<u>8,200,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<u>(6,253,807)</u>	<u>8,200,000</u>	<u>1,946,193</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	6,336,109	5,697,793	12,033,902
<b>FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING</b>	<u>17,210,218</u>	<u>14,775,763</u>	<u>31,985,981</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES - ENDING</b>	<u>\$ 23,546,327</u>	<u>\$ 20,473,556</u>	<u>\$ 44,019,883</u>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District  
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances  
to the Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ 12,033,902

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense or in the case of right-to-use assets are amortized over length of the lease term. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Depreciation/Amortization expense	\$ 5,093,157	
less - capital outlays	4,552,511	(540,646)

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources increased by this amount this year. (528,858)

Repayments of long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 7,404,977

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses--compensated absences (vacations) and special termination benefits (early retirement) - are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds; however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used. This amount represents the difference between the amount earned versus the amount used. 171,453

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. This would include accumulated interest accreted on capital appreciation bonds. The additional interest accrued in the statement of activities over the amount due is shown here. 398,079

Finance Purchases and Lease Obligations provide current financial resources to governmental funds. Executing these obligations increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. (1,946,193)

The difference between current year pension/OPEB expense reported on the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements and the pension/OPEB contributions made this past year reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. 8,943,615

**CHANGE IN NET POSITION ON GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** **\$ 25,936,329**

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**East Penn School District  
Statement of Fund Net Position  
Proprietary Funds  
As of June 30, 2022**

	<b>FOOD SERVICE</b>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>	
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,327,035
Due from other funds	68,010
Due From Other Governments	118,758
Other Receivables	223,174
Inventories	68,234
<b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>	1,805,211
-----	
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS:</b>	
Machinery & Equipment (net)	484,929
<b>TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>	484,929
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	\$ 2,290,140
<b><u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u></b>	
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pension	478,685
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to OPEB	35,585
<b>TOTAL ASSETS &amp; DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>\$ 2,804,410</b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>	
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Due to Other Funds	\$ 231,867
Accounts Payable	67,822
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	225
Payroll Deductions & Withholdings	3,379
Prepayments	102,683
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	405,976
-----	
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>	
Long-Term Portion of Compensated Absences	29,424
Net Pension Liability	3,542,540
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	32,639
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	178,960
<b>TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	3,783,563
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	4,189,539
<b><u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u></b>	
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pension	372,714
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to OPEB	676
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES &amp; DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	4,562,929
-----	
<b><u>FUND NET POSITION</u></b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	484,929
Unrestricted	(2,243,448)
<b>TOTAL FUND NET POSITION</b>	(1,758,519)
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 2,804,410</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<b>FOOD SERVICE</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>	
Food Service Revenue	\$ 415,726
<b>TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES</b>	415,726
	-----
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>	
Salaries	1,134,973
Employee Benefits	413,507
Purchased Property Service	70,628
Other Purchased Services	1,664,363
Supplies	226,607
Depreciation	50,902
Other Operating Expenses	26,897
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	3,587,877
<b>OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)</b>	(3,172,151)
	-----
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):</b>	
Earnings on investments	68
State Sources	347,051
Federal Sources	4,267,777
<b>TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</b>	4,614,896
<b>INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS</b>	1,442,745
Transfers in (out)	-
<b>CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION</b>	1,442,745
<b>FUND NET POSITION - BEGINNING</b>	(3,201,264)
<b>FUND NET POSITION - ENDING</b>	<b>\$ (1,758,519)</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Funds**  
**As of June 30, 2022**

	<b>FOOD SERVICE</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Cash Received from Users	\$ 413,517
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(1,759,229)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(2,070,567)
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(3,416,279)</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	
State Sources	347,339
Federal Sources	4,004,810
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>4,352,149</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Purchase of Equipment	(2,838)
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(2,838)</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Earnings on Investments	68
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>933,100</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>393,935</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 1,327,035</b>
<b><u>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u></b>	
<b>OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)</b>	<b>\$ (3,172,151)</b>
<b>ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Depreciation and Net Amortization	50,902
Donated Commodities Used	213,827
<b>CHANGE IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES:</b>	
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable	6,504
(Increase) Decrease in Advances to Other Funds	(2,210)
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	(2,806)
(Increase) Decrease in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Change in Proportion of NPL	94,711
(Increase) Decrease in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Current Year Contributions	(100,718)
(Increase) Decrease in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Changes in Assumptions	(122,099)
(Increase) Decrease in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Diff. in Projected vs Actual Invest. Earnings	188,223
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	24,615
Increase (Decrease) in Accrued Salaries and Benefits	(1,353)
Increase (Decrease) in Payroll Deductions & Withholdings	3,379
Increase (Decrease) in Advances from Other Funds	(297,057)
Increase (Decrease) in Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	1,678
Increase (Decrease) in Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	7,583
Increase (Decrease) in Net Pension Liability	(562,598)
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Inflows of Resources - Diff. in Projected vs Actual Invest. Earnings	311,052
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Inflows of Resources - Diff. in Projected vs Actual Contributions	(2,758)
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Inflows of Resources - Diff. between Expected vs Actual Experience	(27,849)
Increase (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities	(27,154)
<b>TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS</b>	<b>(244,128)</b>
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>\$ (3,416,279)</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District  
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position  
Fiduciary Funds  
As of June 30, 2022**

	<b>PRIVATE- PURPOSE TRUST</b>	<b>CUSTODIAL FUNDS</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,590	\$ 268,572
Investments	50,020	-
Due from Other Funds	-	3,804
Prepaid Expenses	-	2,500
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 61,610</b>	<b>\$ 274,876</b>
-----		
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 6,282
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,282</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Restricted For:		
Students and other individuals	61,610	268,594
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES &amp; NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 61,610</b>	<b>\$ 274,876</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**  
**Fiduciary Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<b>PRIVATE- PURPOSE TRUST FUND</b>	<b>CUSTODIAL FUNDS</b>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>		
Contributions - Students	\$ -	\$ 380,565
Contributions - Other	4,305	
Special Events	-	89,892
Other Income	-	43,949
<b>INVESTMENT EARNINGS:</b>		
Interest and Dividends	28	30
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	-	-
Less investment expense	-	-
<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>	4,333	514,436
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>		
Administrative expense	-	-
Payments for student club activities	-	482,148
Scholarships/Awards	2,250	-
<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>	2,250	482,148
<b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION</b>	2,083	32,288
<b>NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	59,527	236,306
<b>NET POSITION - END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 61,610</b>	<b>\$ 268,594</b>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -**  
**General Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<u>BUDGET AMOUNTS</u>		<u>ACTUAL</u> <u>(BUDGETARY BASIS)</u>	<u>VARIANCE WITH</u> <u>FINAL BUDGET</u> <u>POSITIVE</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> <u>AMOUNTS</u> <u>GAAP BASIS</u>
	<u>ORIGINAL</u>	<u>FINAL</u>		<u>(NEGATIVE)</u>	
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local Sources	\$ 117,550,730	\$ 117,550,730	\$ 122,163,634	\$ 4,612,904	\$ 122,163,634
State Sources	34,940,138	34,940,138	35,999,463	1,059,325	35,999,463
Federal Sources	<u>7,306,526</u>	<u>7,306,526</u>	<u>10,318,390</u>	<u>3,011,864</u>	<u>10,318,390</u>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>159,797,394</u>	<u>159,797,394</u>	<u>168,481,487</u>	<u>8,684,093</u>	<u>168,481,487</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Regular Instruction	74,506,595	74,506,595	73,351,464	1,155,131	73,351,464
Special Programs	24,990,250	25,723,000	24,524,861	1,198,139	24,524,861
Vocational Programs	2,790,658	2,790,658	2,695,923	94,735	2,695,923
Other Instructional Programs	495,359	549,054	289,983	259,071	289,983
Nonpublic School Programs	46,081	46,081	36,335	9,746	36,335
Adult Education Programs	914,565	16,309	-	16,309	-
Community College Sponsorship	-	898,256	898,256	-	898,256
Pupil Personnel Services	5,557,799	5,928,014	5,926,837	1,177	5,926,837
Instructional Staff Services	4,535,070	4,769,427	4,175,533	593,894	4,175,533
Administrative Services	7,016,595	7,227,243	7,001,169	226,074	7,001,169
Pupil Health	1,907,211	2,236,994	2,231,937	5,057	2,231,937
Business Services	1,156,606	1,171,427	1,114,364	57,063	1,114,364
Operation & Maintenance of Plant Services	12,976,325	12,998,624	12,708,372	290,252	12,708,372
Student Transportation Services	9,381,326	9,381,326	8,723,501	657,825	8,723,501
Central Support Services	2,059,836	2,070,000	1,882,145	187,855	1,882,145
Other Support Services	147,000	147,000	143,760	3,240	143,760
Student Activities	2,031,624	2,031,624	1,875,156	156,468	1,875,156
Community Services	57,600	62,469	59,175	3,294	59,175
Scholarships and Awards	-	23,199	23,199	-	23,199
Debt Service	<u>7,998,669</u>	<u>8,229,601</u>	<u>8,229,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,229,601</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>158,569,169</u>	<u>160,806,901</u>	<u>155,891,571</u>	<u>4,915,330</u>	<u>155,891,571</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>1,228,225</u>	<u>(1,009,507)</u>	<u>12,589,916</u>	<u>13,599,423</u>	<u>12,589,916</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Proceeds From Leases	-	-	350,147	350,147	350,147
Proceeds From Other Extended Term Financing	-	-	1,596,046	1,596,046	1,596,046
Operating Transfers In/(Out)	(2,200,000)	(8,200,000)	(8,200,000)	-	(8,200,000)
Budgetary Reserve	<u>(8,426,650)</u>	<u>(188,918)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>188,918</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<u>(10,626,650)</u>	<u>(8,388,918)</u>	<u>(6,253,807)</u>	<u>2,135,111</u>	<u>(6,253,807)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	(9,398,425)	(9,398,425)	6,336,109	15,734,534	6,336,109
<b>FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 2021</b>	\$ 14,966,529	\$ 14,966,529	\$ 17,210,218	\$ 2,243,689	\$ 17,210,218
<b>FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2022</b>	<u>\$ 5,568,104</u>	<u>\$ 5,568,104</u>	<u>\$ 23,546,327</u>	<u>\$ 17,978,223</u>	<u>\$ 23,546,327</u>

The Accompanying Notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity**

***School District***

The East Penn School District is located in eastern Pennsylvania in the southern portion of Lehigh County, approximately seven miles to the south and west of Allentown, the county seat of Lehigh County. Encompassing 45.4 square miles in Lehigh County, the School District is comprised of Alburdis, Emmaus, and Macungie Boroughs, and Lower Macungie and Upper Milford Townships.

Prior to 1966 and pursuant to law, the former School Districts of the Boroughs of Emmaus, Alburdis, and Macungie, and the Townships of Lower Macungie and Upper Milford, Lehigh County, formed the East Penn Union School District. Pursuant to Act 299 of the 1963 Pennsylvania Legislature requiring a consolidation of school districts, effective July 1, 1966, the East Penn Union School District formed the East Penn School District. The reorganized School District has assumed all rights and obligations of the predecessor school district.

The East Penn School District is a unit established, organized and empowered by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the express purpose of carrying out, on the local level, the Commonwealth's obligation to public education, as established by the constitution of the Commonwealth and by the School Law Code of the same (Article II; Act 150, July 8, 1968).

As specified under the School Law Code of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, this and all other school districts of the state "shall be and hereby are vested as, bodies corporate, with all necessary powers to carry out the provisions of this act." (Article II, Section 211).

***Board of School Directors***

The public school system of the Commonwealth shall be administered by a board of school directors, to be elected or appointed, as hereinafter provided. At each election of school directors, each qualified voter shall be entitled to cast one vote for each school director to be elected.

The East Penn School District is governed by a board of nine School Directors who are residents of the School District and who are elected every two years, on a staggered basis, for a four-year term.

The Board of School Directors has the power and duty to establish, equip, furnish, and maintain a sufficient number of elementary, secondary, and other schools necessary to educate every person, residing in such district, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, who may attend.

In order to establish, enlarge, equip, furnish, operate, and maintain any schools herein provided, or to pay any school indebtedness which the school district is required to pay, or to pay any indebtedness that may at any time hereafter be created by the school district, the board of school directors are vested with all the necessary authority and power annually to levy and collect the necessary taxes required and granted by the legislature, in addition to the annual State appropriation, and are vested with all necessary power and authority to comply with and carry out any or all of the provisions of the Public School Code of 1949.

***Administration***

The Superintendent of Schools shall be the executive officer of the Board of School Directors and, in that capacity shall administer the School District in conformity with Board policies and the School Laws of Pennsylvania. The Superintendent shall be directly responsible to, and therefore appointed by, the Board of School Directors. The Superintendent shall be responsible for the overall administration, supervision, and operation of the School District.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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The Business Administrator, recommended by the Superintendent and appointed by the Board of School Directors, shall supervise and coordinate all business and operational aspects of the School District. In this capacity, he or she shall be responsible to insure that all work accomplished by him/her, or by persons under his/her supervision, is in the best interests of the East Penn School District. The Business Administrator is directly responsible to the Superintendent.

***Reporting Entity***

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For East Penn School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

East Penn School District is a municipal Corporation governed by an elected nine-member board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements are to present East Penn School District (the primary government) and organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are financially dependent on the School District in that the School District approved the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The East Penn School District does not have any component units.

***Joint Ventures***

***Lehigh Career and Technical Institute***

The School District is a participating member of the Lehigh Career and Technical Institute (LCTI). The LCTI is run by a joint committee consisting of members from each participating district. No participating district appoints a majority of the joint committee. The board of directors of each participating district must approve the LCTI's annual operating budget. Each participating district pays a pro-rata share of the LCTI's operating costs based on the number of students attending the LCTI for each District. The District's share of the LCTI operating costs for 2020-21 was \$2,557,013.

On dissolution of the Lehigh Career and Technical Institute, the net position of LCTI will be shared on a pro-rata basis of each participating district's current market value of taxable real property as certified by the Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board. However, the District does not have an equity interest in LCTI as defined by GASB Statement No. 14, except a residual interest in the net position upon dissolution that should not be reflected on the basic financial statements. Complete financial statements for the LCTI can be obtained from the LCTI's administrative office at 4500 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, PA.

***Lehigh-Carbon Community College.***

The District is a participating member of the Lehigh-Carbon Community College (LCCC). The LCCC is run by a Board of Trustees elected by the participating member districts' boards of directors. No participating district appoints a majority of the Board of Trustees. A vote of two-thirds of all member districts shall be required for approval of the LCCC's annual operating budget. The amount of the annual operating costs of the LCCC shall be apportioned among the member districts on the basis of the number of full-time equivalent students enrolled in LCCC and residing in the respective geographical areas of each of the member districts. The District's share of LCCC's operating costs for 2020-21 was \$899,852.



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On dissolution of the Lehigh-Carbon Community College, the net position of LCCC will be shared on a pro-rata basis of each member district's current market value of taxable real property as certified by the Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board. However, the District does not have an equity interest in LCCC as defined by GASB Statement No. 14, except a residual interest in the net position upon dissolution that should not be reflected on the basic financial statements. Complete financial statements for the LCCC can be obtained from the LCCC's administrative office at 4525 Education Park Drive, Schneeksville, PA.

***Jointly Governed Organizations***

***Carbon-Lehigh Intermediate Unit***

The School District is a participating member of the Carbon-Lehigh Intermediate Unit (CLIU). The CLIU is run by a joint committee consisting of members from each participating district. No participating district appoints a majority of the joint committee. The board of directors of each participating district must approve the CLIU's annual operating budget. The CLIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides services for fees to participating districts. As such, the District has no on-going financial interest or financial responsibility in the CLIU. The CLIU contracts with participating districts to supply special education services, computer services, and acts as a conduit for certain federal programs.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting. On June 15, 1987, the GASB issued a codification of the existing Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards which, along with subsequent GASB pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations), constitutes GAAP for governmental units. The more significant of these accounting policies are described below and, where appropriate, subsequent pronouncements will be referenced. GASB Statement No. 62 was issued to include all prior Financial Accounting Standards Board's statements and interpretations, along with predecessors' statements and interpretations pertaining to governments into the hierarchy of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's jurisdiction.

**A. *Basis of Presentation***

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position, a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the School District at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities and for one business-type activity of the School District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants, and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business activity or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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**Fund Financial Statements** During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The fiduciary funds are reported by type.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**Governmental Funds** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Deferred outflows of resources is recorded in a particular governmental fund where costs are spent for a future period. Current Liabilities are assigned to the governmental fund from which they will be paid. Deferred inflows of resources is recorded in a particular governmental fund that has received resources for a future period. The difference between the sum of assets and deferred outflows of resources minus the sum of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds.

**General Fund**

The General Fund should be used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

**Special Revenue Fund**

Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The term proceeds of specific revenue sources establish that one or more specific restricted or committed revenues should be the foundation for a special revenue fund. The restricted or committed proceeds of specific revenue sources should be expected to continue to comprise a substantial portion of the inflows reported in the fund. Other resources also may be reported in the fund if those resources are restricted, committed, or assigned to the specified purpose of the fund.

Under this new definition, the District does not have any special revenue funds.

**Capital Project Funds**

Capital Project Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. Capital project funds exclude those types of capital-related outflows financed by proprietary funds or for assets that will be held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments. The District has the following Capital Project Funds:

*Capital Reserve Fund*

This fund was created in accordance with Section 1432 of the Municipal Code. The Municipal Code restricts how the resources are spent within this fund.

**Proprietary Funds** Proprietary funds focus on the determination of changes in net position, financial position and cash flows and are classified as enterprise funds. The Proprietary Funds of the School District have operating and nonoperating revenues and/or expenses. Transactions for which cash flows are reported as capital and related financing activities, noncapital financing activities, or investing activities are reported as nonoperating revenues and/or expenses, including subsidies received from the state and

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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federal government for school lunches, donated commodities, and amounts received for fica and retirement subsidies. Operating revenues reported are consistent with the fees or charges incurred based on the intent of the individual proprietary fund.

***Enterprise Funds***

Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The School District's major enterprise fund is:

*Food Service Fund*

This fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the food service operations of the School District.

***Fiduciary Funds*** Fiduciary funds reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: Pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, Private-purpose trust funds and Custodial funds. The School District has two Fiduciary Funds

*Memorial Trust Fund* – This fund is a considered a private purpose trust fund and is reported as such in the Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs.

*Student Activity Fund* – This fund is considered a custodial fund and is reported as such in the Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in one of the other three Fiduciary fund types.

***Government-Wide Financial Statements*** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position.

***Fund Financial Statements*** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet, along with deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources required to be reported. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation's with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all enterprise funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities, including required deferred outflows of resources or required deferred inflows of resources, associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its enterprise activities.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**C. Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions.** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**D. Budgetary Process**

An operating budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required.

In accordance with Act 1 of 2006, the Board shall annually, but not later than the first business meeting of January, decide the budget option to be used for the following fiscal year. The Board shall approve either the Accelerated Budget Process Option or the Board Resolution Option.

**Accelerated Budget Process Option**

Under this option, a preliminary budget must be prepared 150 days prior to the primary election. Under this Option, the preliminary budget must be available for public inspection at least 110 days prior to the primary election. The Board shall give public notice of its intent to adopt the preliminary budget at least 10 days prior to the adoption. The adoption must occur at least 90 days prior to the primary election.

If the preliminary budget exceeds the increase authorized by the Index, an application for an exception may be filed with either a Court of Common Pleas with jurisdiction or PDE and made available for public inspection. The Board may opt to forego applying for an exception by submitting a referendum question seeking voter approval for a tax increase, in accordance with Act 1.

The final budget shall include any necessary changes from the adopted preliminary budget. Any reduction required as the result of the failure of referendum shall be clearly stated. The final budget shall be made available for public inspection at least 20 days prior to final adoption. The Board shall annually adopt the final budget by a majority vote of all members of the Board prior to June 30.

**Board Resolution Option**

Under the Board Resolution Option, the Board shall adopt a resolution that it will not raise the rate of any tax for the following fiscal year by more than the Index. Such resolution shall be adopted no later than 110 days prior to the primary election. At least 30 days prior to adoption of the final budget the Board shall prepare a proposed budget. The proposed budget shall be available for public inspection at least 20 days

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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prior to adoption of the budget. The Board shall give public notice of its intent to adopt at least 10 days prior to adoption of the proposed budget. The Board shall annually adopt the final budget by a majority vote of all members of the Board by June 30.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The PA School Code allows the School Board to make budgetary transfers between major function and major object codes only within the last nine months of the fiscal year, unless there is a two-thirds majority of the Board approving the transfer. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the PDE 2028 when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all 2021-22 budget transfers.

**E. Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**F. Changes in Accounting Principles**

During the 2021-22 fiscal year the School District implemented the following new generally accepted accounting principles:

GASB Statement No. 87 (Leases). The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement requires certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset.

GASB Statement No. 89 (Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period). The objectives of the statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before construction ends. This standard requires expensing interest costs when incurred rather than capitalizing the costs.

GASB Statement No. 92 (Omnibus 2020). The primary objective is to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This Statement addresses a variety of topics including (1) effective date of Statement No 87, Leases for interim financial reports (2) Reporting of intra-entity transfers between primary government employer and a component unit defined benefit pension plan or defined benefit OPEB plan (3) Applicability of certain requirements of Statement No 84 (4) Measurement of liabilities related to AROs (5) Reporting risk pools for amounts that are recoverable from reinsurers or excess insurers (6) Reference to nonrecurring fair value measurements of assets or liabilities in authoritative literature. (7) Terminology used to refer to derivative instruments.

GASB Statement No. 93 (Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates). The objective of this Statement is to address the issue the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) is being replaced with an interbank offered rate (IBOR).

GASB Statement No. 97 (Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans – an amendment of GASB

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32). The primary objectives of this Statement are to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans.

GASB Statement No. 98, (The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report). - This Statement establishes the term *annual comprehensive financial report* and its acronym *ACFR*. That new term and acronym replace instances of *comprehensive annual financial report* and its acronym in generally accepted accounting principles for state and local government.

**G. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System and additions to/deductions from the Public School Employees' Retirement System's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Public School Employees' Retirement System. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**H. Other Postemployment Benefits**

*Multiple Employer Cost Sharing OPEB Plan*

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

*Single Employer OPEB Plan*

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information was obtained from the Actuary Report conducted by Conrad Siegel. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The single employer plan is not funded.

**I. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position**

*Cash and Cash Equivalents*

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Proprietary Fund type considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less, when purchased, to be cash equivalents.

*Investments*

In accordance to GASB Statement No. 72, investments generally are to be measured at fair value. An investment is defined as a security or other asset that (a) a government holds primarily for the purpose of

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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income or profit and (b) has the present service capacity based solely on its ability to generate cash or to be sold to generate cash. Investments not measured at fair value continue to include, for example, money market investments, 2a7-like external investment pools, investments in life insurance contracts, common stock meeting the criteria for applying the equity method, unallocated insurance contracts, and synthetic guaranteed investment contracts.

A government is permitted in certain circumstances to establish the fair value of an investment that does not have a readily determinable fair value by using the net asset value per share of the investment.

This Statement requires measurement at acquisition value (an entry price) for donated capital assets, donated works of art, historical treasures, and similar assets. These assets were previously required to be measured at fair value.

Fair Value is measured using a hierarchy of inputs using valuation techniques. The hierarchy has three levels. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs

The valuation techniques should be consistent with one or more of the following approaches: the market approach, the cost approach, or the income approach. The market approach uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities.

The cost approach reflects the amount that would be required to replace the present service capacity of an asset. The income approach converts future amounts (such as cash flows or income and expenses) to a single current (discounted) amount.

*Receivables and Payables*

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

*Property Tax Levy*

Property taxes, which were levied during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, are recognized as revenue in the fund financial statements when received by the District during the fiscal year and also estimated to be received by the District within sixty (60) days after the fiscal year ended.

Property taxes that were levied during the current fiscal year, which are not estimated to be received within sixty (60) days after the fiscal year-end, are recorded as receivable and deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements.

In the government-wide financial statements, all property taxes levied during the fiscal year are recognized as revenue, net of estimated uncollectible amount.

*Inventories*

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis, and are expensed when used. As of June 30, 2022, the inventory shown in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position is \$5,980 and \$68,234 is shown as inventory in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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Inventory type items in governmental funds utilize the purchase method, that is, they are charged to expenditures when purchased. There was no physical inventory taken as of June 30, 2022; therefore, there is no offsetting nonspendable fund balance in the General Fund.

Inventory type items in Proprietary Funds use the consumption method, in which items are purchased for inventory and charged to expenses when used. The only Proprietary Fund of the District is the Food Service Fund. Inventory within this fund consists of supplies, purchases, food, and donated commodities, which are valued at U.S.D.A.'s approximate costs. Inventories on hand at June 30, 2022, consist of:

Donated Commodities	\$	46,115
Supplies		9,241
Food		12,888
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>68,243</b>

*Prepaid Expenses*

In both the government-wide and fund financial statements, prepaid expenses are recorded as assets in the specific governmental fund in which future benefits will be derived.

*Capital Assets*

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of two thousand-five hundred (\$2,500) dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets utilized by the enterprise funds is also capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land, certain land improvements, and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives
Site Improvements	10 - 20 years	10 - 20 years
Buildings and Improvements	25 - 50 years	25 - 50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 30 years	5 - 30 years
Right-to-use Equipment	Length of Lease	Length of Lease



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**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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*Compensated Absences*

The School District reports compensated absences in accordance with the provisions of GASB No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences". Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount that is normally expected to be paid using expendable available financial resources. In enterprise funds, the entire amount of compensated absences is reported as a fund liability.

*Leases*

The District is a lessee for a noncancellable lease of equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$5,000 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life. Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

*Long-Term Obligations*

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, and deferred amounts on refunding's are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using modification of the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Any deferred amount on refunding's are reported as deferred outflows of resources and amortized over the life of the bond issue. Bond issuance costs are expensed in the year they are incurred.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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In the governmental fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discounts and premiums on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses and other financing sources, respectively. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as support service expenditures.

*Reclassification*

Certain amounts have been reclassified to conform to the June 30, 2022, presentation of government-wide financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting versus the governmental fund financial statements reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

*Net Position*

Net Position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net Investment in Capital Assets component of Net Position is comprised of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. In addition, any deferred outflows of resources and/or deferred inflows of resources related to such capital assets or liabilities associated with the capital assets should also be added to or deducted from the overall Net Investment in Capital Assets. The restricted component of Net Position is used when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by a higher governmental authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The remaining component of Net Position is unrestricted.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both the restricted and unrestricted components of net position are available.

*Fund Balance Categories*

Fund balance for governmental funds should be reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. Below are the potential categories of fund balance the government may use with their definitions, the actual categories used is explained in Note 9 to the financial statements:

*Nonspendable Fund Balance*

This category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

*Restricted Fund Balance*

Fund balance should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or other government laws or regulations, or the constraint is imposed by enabling legislation or constitutional provisions.

*Committed Fund Balance*

This category pertains to amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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This government's governing body is the School Board and the formal action taken to commit resources is done by resolution.

*Assigned Fund Balance*

This category includes all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds, except the general fund, that are not classified in one of the above-mentioned categories. In the general fund, this category represents the District's intent to use resources for a specific purpose, which does not require formal action by the governing body. The District's policy dictates the Superintendent and Business Manager are responsible to make these assignments.

*Unassigned Fund Balance*

This category of fund balance represents the residual classification for the general fund after segregating resources used in the other categories listed above. Unassigned fund balance will only be shown in other governmental funds if those governmental funds have a negative net fund balance.

The District's policy on fund balance does not dictate which category of unrestricted fund balance is spent first, when resources are available to be spent in various categories. As such, committed amounts will be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts. The District's policy also does not dictate whether restricted (nonspendable or restricted) or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) is spent first when resources are available in both categories. As such, in these circumstances, restricted will be assumed to have been spent first followed by the unrestricted categories.

*Contributions of Capital*

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction. The proprietary funds did not receive any capital contributions during this fiscal year.

**Note 3 - Reconciliation of Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

*A. Explanation of certain differences between the governmental fund balance sheet and the government-wide statement of net position.*

The governmental fund balance sheet includes reconciliation between "fund balance - total governmental funds" and "net position - governmental activities" as reported in the government-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that "long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds".

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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The details of the \$237,088,011 differences are:

Bonds/Notes payable	\$ 23,319,000
Less: Issuance discount (to be amortized as interest expense)	-
Add: Issuance premium (to be amortized as a contra to interest expense)	885,731
Accrued interest payable	90,448
Finance Purchase Obligations	1,450,446
Lease Obligations	267,771
Defined Benefit Net Pension Liability	175,462,075
Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability	800,835
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	23,724,169
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	10,294,922
Compensated absences	792,614
 Net adjustment to reduce "fund balance - total governmental funds" to arrive at "net position - governmental activities"	 <b>\$ 237,088,011</b>

*B. Explanation of Differences between Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Statement of Activities*

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used on the governmental fund statements and district-wide statements certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. Differences between the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and the statement of activities fall into one of three broad categories. The amounts shown in the columns on the following page represent:

- a) Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered "available", whereas the statement of activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the statement of activities. The long-term expenses reported below recognize the change in vested employee benefits.
- b) Capital related differences include (1) the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the statement of activities, and (2) the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements, and capitalization and recording of depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the statement of activities.
- c) Long-term debt transaction differences occur because long-term debt proceeds are recorded as revenue and both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements. In the statement of activities, long-term debt proceeds are recorded as a liability; principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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	TOTAL GOVERN- MENTAL FUNDS	LONG-TERM REVENUES/ EXPENSES	CAPITAL RELATED ITEMS	LONG-TERM DEBT TRANS- ACTIONS	TOTAL FOR STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
<b>REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES</b>					
<b>LOCAL SOURCES:</b>					
Property Taxes	\$ 106,167,250	\$ (528,858)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105,638,392
Taxes levied for specific purposes	13,514,956	-	-	-	13,514,956
Interest and investment earnings	49,535	-	-	-	49,535
Miscellaneous	217,447	-	-	-	217,447
Contributions and Donations	157,087	-	-	-	157,087
Charges for Services	279,035	-	-	-	279,035
Grants, subsidies & contributions not restricted	15,150,838	-	-	-	15,150,838
<b>STATE SOURCES:</b>					
Operating & Capital grants and contributions	20,848,625	-	-	-	20,848,625
<b>FEDERAL SOURCES:</b>					
Operating & Capital grants and contributions	12,115,492	-	-	-	12,115,492
<b>SPECIAL AND EXTRAORDINARY SOURCES:</b>					
Proceeds from Leases	350,147	-	-	(350,147)	-
Proceeds from other extended term financing	1,596,046	-	-	(1,596,046)	-
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>170,446,458</b>	<b>(528,858)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,946,193)</b>	<b>167,971,407</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES</b>					
Instruction	101,796,822	(6,692,051)	(1,658,450)	-	93,446,321
Instructional Student Support	12,334,307	(846,844)	2,656	-	11,490,119
Admin. & Fin'l Support Services	10,141,438	(770,283)	88,187	-	9,459,342
Oper. & Maint. Of Plant Svcs.	12,920,072	(710,940)	(155,787)	-	12,053,345
Pupil Transportation	8,723,501	-	-	-	8,723,501
Student activities	1,875,156	(94,641)	10,493	-	1,791,008
Community Services	59,175	(309)	1,189	-	60,055
Scholarships and Awards	23,199	-	-	-	23,199
Capital Outlay	2,309,285	-	(2,309,285)	-	-
Debt Service	8,229,601	-	-	(7,803,055)	426,546
Depreciation - unallocated	-	-	4,561,642	-	4,561,642
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES</b>	<b>158,412,556</b>	<b>(9,115,068)</b>	<b>540,645</b>	<b>(7,803,055)</b>	<b>142,035,078</b>
<b>NET CHANGE FOR THE YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 12,033,902</b>	<b>\$ 8,586,210</b>	<b>\$ (540,645)</b>	<b>\$ 5,856,862</b>	<b>\$ 25,936,329</b>

**Note 4 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability**

**A. Compliance with finance related legal and contractual provisions**

The District has no material violations of finance related legal and contractual provisions.

**B. Deficit fund balance or net position of individual funds**

No individual fund contains a deficit fund balance or net position at June 30, 2022, except the governmental activities had a deficit of \$58,722,701, and the business-type activity (Food Service Fund) had a deficit of \$1,758,519.

**C. Excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual funds**

No individual fund, which had a legally adopted budget, had an excess of expenditures over appropriations.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Budgetary compliance

The District's only legally adopted budget is for the General Fund. All budgetary transfers were made within the last nine months of the fiscal year. The District cancels all purchase orders open at year-end; therefore, it does not have any outstanding encumbrances at June 30, 2022. In addition, the District includes a portion of the prior year's fund balance represented by unappropriated liquid assets remaining in the fund as budgeted revenue in the succeeding year. The results of operations on a GAAP basis do not recognize the fund balance allocation as revenue as it represents prior period's excess of revenues over expenditures.

**Note 5 - Detailed notes on all funds and account groups**

*Cash*

*Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits*

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2022, \$15,488,488, of the District's bank balance of \$16,159,357 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$	-
Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution		-
Uninsured and collateral held by the pledging bank's trust department not in the District's name		15,488,488
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>15,488,488</b>

*Reconciliation to Financial Statements*

Uncollateralized Amount above	\$	15,488,488
Plus: Insured Amount		670,869
Less: Outstanding Checks		(808,284)
Carrying Amount - Cash Balances		15,351,073
Plus: Petty Cash		800
Deposit in Pooled Investments Considered Cash Equivalents		38,769,680
Less: Certificates of Deposit considered Investments by School Code		(138,062)
<b>TOTAL CASH PER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>53,983,491</b>

*Investments*

Permitted investments for East Penn School District are defined in the Public School Code of 1949, as amended by Act 10 of 2016 as:

1. United States Treasury Bills;
2. Short-term obligations of the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the F.D.I.C; and,
4. Obligations of the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities or any political

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

5. Obligations, participations or other instruments of any Federal Agency, instrumentality or United States government sponsored enterprise, including those issued or fully guaranteed as the principal and interest by Federal agencies, instrumentalities or United States government sponsored enterprises, if the debt obligations are rated at least "A" or its equivalent by at least two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations.
6. Repurchase agreements with respect to United States Treasury bills or obligations, participations or other instruments of or guaranteed by the United States or any Federal agency, instrumentality or United States government sponsored enterprise.
7. Negotiable certificates of deposit or other evidences of deposit, with a remaining maturity of three years or less, issued by a nationally or State-chartered bank, a Federal or State savings and loan association or a State-licensed branch of a foreign bank. For obligations with a maturity of one year or less, the debt obligations of the issuing institution or its parent must be rated in the top short-term rating category by at least two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations. For obligations with a maturity in excess of one year, the senior debt obligations of the issuing institution or its parent must be rated at least "A" or its equivalent by at least two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations.
8. Bills of exchange or time drafts drawn on and accepted by a commercial bank, otherwise known as bankers' acceptances, if the bankers' acceptances do not exceed 180 days maturity and the accepting bank is rated in the top short-term category by at least two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations.
9. Commercial paper issued by corporations or other business entities organized in accordance with Federal or State law, with a maturity not to exceed 270 days, if the paper is rated in the top short-term category by at least two nationally recognized statistical ratings organizations.
10. Shares of an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, whose shares are registered under the Securities Act of 1933 and, if all of the following conditions are met:
  - The investments of the company are the authorized investments listed above.
  - The investment company is managed in accordance with 17 CFR 270.2a-7 (related to money market funds).
  - The investment company is rated in the highest category by a nationally recognized rating agency.
11. Savings or demand deposits placed in accordance with the following conditions:
  - The money is initially deposited and invested through a federally insured institution having a place of business in this Commonwealth, which is selected by the public corporation or municipal authority.
  - The selected institution arranges for the redeposit of the money in savings or demand deposits in one or more financial institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, for the account of the public corporation or municipal authority.
  - The full amount of principal and any accrued interest of each such deposit is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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- On the same date that the money is redeposited pursuant to above, the selected institution receives an amount of deposits from customers of other financial institutions equal to or greater than the amount of money initially invested through the selected institution by the public corporation or municipal authority.

As of June 30, 2022, the District had the following investments:

<i>Investment</i>	<b>Maturities</b>	<b>Fair Value</b>
PSDLAF		\$ 38,769,680
Embassy Bank Certificate of Deposit	3-24 Months	138,062
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b><u>\$ 38,907,742</u></b>

**Interest Rate Risk**

The District has a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

**Credit Risk**

The District has no investment policy that would limit its investment choices to certain credit ratings. As of June 30, 2022, the District's investments in PSDLAF were rated AA+ by Standard & Poor's.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer. As of June 30, 2022, no investment comprised over 5% of the total investments in any individual fund or within the entire entity.

**Reconciliation to Financial Statements**

Total Investments Above	\$ 38,907,742
Less: Deposits in Investment Pool Considered Cash Equivalents	<u>(38,769,680)</u>
<b>Total Investments Per Financial Statements</b>	<b><u>\$ 138,062</u></b>

*Fair Value Reporting*

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.



**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

*Property Taxes*

Property taxes are levied on July 1, on the assessed value listed, as of that date, for all taxable real property located in the District. Assessed values are established by the County Board of Assessments. All taxable real property was assessed at \$5,709,078,600. The tax rate for the year was \$1.91035 per \$100 of assessed valuation or 19.1035 mills. In accordance with Act 1 of 2006, the District received \$1,825,885 in property tax reduction funds for the 2021-22 fiscal year. The property tax calendar is:

- July 1 - Full year tax assessed for current year.
- July 1 - August 31 - Discount period during which a 2% discount is allowed.
- September 1 - October 31 - Face amount of tax is due
- November 1 - January 15 - A 10% penalty is added to all payments.
- January 15 - All unpaid taxes become delinquent and are turned over to the County Tax Claim Bureau for Collection.

The School District, in accordance with GAAP, recognized the delinquent and unpaid taxes receivable reduced by an allowance for uncollectible taxes was determined by the administration. A portion of the net amount estimated to be collectible, which was measurable and available within 60 days, was recognized as revenue and the balance deferred in the financial statements.

*Receivables*

Receivables, as of year-end, for the government's individual major funds and non-major, and fiduciary funds, in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are:

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECT FUNDS	FOOD SERVICE FUND	FIDUCIARY FUNDS	TOTAL
<b>RECEIVABLES:</b>					
Interest	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Taxes	2,054,768	-	-	-	2,054,768
Accounts	141,331	-	223,174	-	364,505
Intergovernmental	8,118,938	-	118,758	-	8,237,696
<b>GROSS RECEIVABLES</b>	<b>10,315,037</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>341,932</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10,656,969</b>
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NET RECEIVABLES</b>	<b>\$ 10,315,037</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 341,932</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,656,969</b>

Governmental funds report deferred inflows of resources in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred inflows of resources reported in the governmental funds are:

	UNAVAILABLE	UNEARNED
Delinquent Property Taxes - General Fund	\$ 1,202,741	\$ -
Deposit on TIF Real Estate Tax Arrangement	-	262,311
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 1,202,741</b>	<b>\$ 262,311</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

*Capital Assets*

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ending June 30, 2022, were:

	BEGINNING BALANCE	INCREASES	DECREASES	ENDING BALANCE
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 10,988,723	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,988,723
Construction in Progress	480,710	2,448,805	(1,353,603)	1,575,912
Total Capital Assets not being depreciated/amortized	<u>11,469,433</u>	<u>2,448,805</u>	<u>(1,353,603)</u>	<u>12,564,635</u>
Capital Assets being depreciated/amortized:				
Site Improvements	9,314,333	-	-	9,314,333
Buildings and Improvements	199,150,082	1,353,603	-	200,503,685
Furniture and Equipment	7,501,255	1,753,559	-	9,254,814
Intangible right-to-use equipment	-	350,147	-	350,147
<b>TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS BEING DEPRECIATED/AMORTIZED</b>	<u>215,965,670</u>	<u>3,457,309</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>219,422,979</u>
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for:				
Site Improvements	(5,195,386)	(247,674)	-	(5,443,060)
Buildings and Improvements	(80,033,961)	(4,165,545)	-	(84,199,505)
Furniture and Equipment	(5,130,356)	(597,249)	-	(5,727,605)
Intangible right-to-use equipment	-	(82,691)	-	(82,691)
<b>TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION/AMORTIZATION</b>	<u>(90,359,703)</u>	<u>(5,093,159)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(95,452,861)</u>
<b>TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS BEING DEPRECIATED/AMORTIZATION NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION/AMORTIZATION</b>	<u>125,605,967</u>	<u>(1,635,850)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>123,970,118</u>
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION/AMORTIZATION</b>	<u>\$ 137,075,400</u>	<u>\$ 812,955</u>	<u>\$ (1,353,603)</u>	<u>\$ 136,534,753</u>
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Capital Assets being depreciated:				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 1,613,322	\$ 2,837	\$ -	\$ 1,616,159
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,080,328)	(50,902)	-	(1,131,230)
<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION</b>	<u>\$ 532,994</u>	<u>\$ (48,065)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 484,929</u>

**\* DEPRECIATION EXPENSE WAS CHARGED TO GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS AS FOLLOWS:**

Instruction	\$ 271,416
Instructional Student Support	2,656
Admin. & Fin'l Support Services	145,301
Oper. & Maint. of Plant Svcs.	100,459
Student activities	10,493
Community Services	1,189
Depreciation - unallocated	4,561,642
<b>TOTAL DEPRECIATION FOR GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<u><b>\$ 5,093,156</b></u>

The governmental-type activities did not disposed of any equipment during the year. The business-type activities did not dispose any capital assets during the year.

**Commitments**

*Encumbrances*

Any encumbrances outstanding at year-end do not represent GAAP expenditures or liabilities but represent budgetary accounting controls. The General Fund Budget is maintained on the modified accrual basis of accounting, except that budgetary basis expenditures include any encumbrances issued for goods or services not received at year-end and not terminated.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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The actual results of operations are presented in accordance with GAAP and the District's accounting policies do not recognize encumbrances as expenditures until the period in which the goods or services are actually received and a liability is incurred. If budgetary encumbrances exist at year-end, they are included in the fund financial statements to reflect actual revenues and expenditures on a budgetary basis consistent with the District's legally adopted budget.

*Long-Term Construction Commitments*

The District has the following construction commitments in the Capital Project Funds:

	<u>CONTRACT AMOUNT</u>	<u>EXPENDED TO 6/30/22</u>	<u>OUTSTANDING COMMITMENTS</u>
<b><u>Shoemaker ES Roof</u></b>			
Arco Roofing	\$ 538,000	\$ 175,500	\$ 362,500
<b><u>Shoemaker Roof J,L,M</u></b>			
Pro Com Roofing	475,000	-	475,000
<b><u>Sheomkaker Roof A-K</u></b>			
Detwiler Roofing	1,113,000	339,930	773,070
<b><u>EHS Dehumidification</u></b>			
JBM Mechanical	611,000	35,280	575,720
<b><u>Cooling Tower Replacement</u></b>			
Tri-County Mechanical	442,000	207,750	234,250
<b><u>Window Sash Replacement</u></b>			
MTD	126,625	-	126,625
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,305,625</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 758,460</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,547,165</u></b>

**Short-Term Debt**

*Interfund Receivables and Payables*

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year end subsequent to a final allocation of expenses. The balances generally are paid shortly after year end. Transfers represent funds set aside for the anticipation of future capital needs.

The following interfund receivables and payables were in existence on June 30, 2022:

	<u>INTERFUND RECEIVABLES</u>	<u>INTERFUND PAYABLES</u>
General Fund	\$ 231,867	\$ 71,814
Capital Projects (Capital Reserve) Fund	-	-
Enterprise (Food Service) Fund	68,010	231,867
Private Purpose (Trust) Fund	-	-
Custodial (Activity) Fund	3,804	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 303,681</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 303,681</u></b>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

The District also made the following interfund transfers during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022:

	<u>TRANSFER IN</u>	<u>TRANSFER OUT</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 8,200,000
Food Service Fund	-	-
Capital Project (Capital Reserve) Fund	8,200,000	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 8,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,200,000</u>

*Long-Term Liabilities*

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, were:

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

	<u>BEGINNING BALANCE</u>	<u>ADDITIONS</u>	<u>REDUCTIONS</u>	<u>ENDING BALANCE</u>	<u>AMOUNTS DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR</u>
<b><u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u></b>					
<i>General Obligation Debt:</i>					
<i>Bonds and notes payable:</i>					
Bonds Payable	\$ 23,123,620	\$ -	\$ 6,087,889	\$ 17,035,731	\$ 867,000
Notes Payable	8,626,000	-	1,457,000	7,169,000	5,955,000
<b>Total general obligation debt</b>	<u>31,749,620</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,544,889</u>	<u>24,204,731</u>	<u>6,822,000</u>
<i>Other liabilities:</i>					
Finance Purchase Obligations	-	1,596,046	145,600	1,450,446	438,626
Lease Obligations	-	350,147	82,377	267,770	83,021
Vested employee benefits:					
Vacation pay	307,176	-	36,647	270,529	126,540
Sick pay	1,003,261	-	19,153	984,108	335,482
Net Defined Benefit Pension Liability	218,715,659	-	43,253,584	175,462,075	-
Net Defined Contribution Pension Obligation	761,251	39,584	-	800,835	-
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	22,740,815	983,354	-	23,724,169	-
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	9,711,827	583,095	-	10,294,922	-
<b>Total other liabilities</b>	<u>253,239,989</u>	<u>3,552,226</u>	<u>43,537,361</u>	<u>213,254,854</u>	<u>983,669</u>
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY</b>					
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>	<u>\$ 284,989,609</u>	<u>\$ 3,552,226</u>	<u>\$ 51,082,250</u>	<u>\$ 237,459,585</u>	<u>\$ 7,805,669</u>
<b><u>BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITIES</u></b>					
<i>Other liabilities:</i>					
Vested employee benefits:					
Vacation pay	-	-	-	-	-
Sick pay	31,002	-	1,578	29,424	-
Net Defined Benefit Pension Liability	4,105,138	-	562,598	3,542,540	-
Net OPEB Liability - Single Employer Plan	30,961	1,678	-	32,639	-
Net OPEB Liability - Multiple Employer Plan	171,377	7,583	-	178,960	-
<b>TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITY</b>					
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>	<u>\$ 4,338,478</u>	<u>\$ 9,261</u>	<u>\$ 564,176</u>	<u>\$ 3,783,563</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Payments on bonds and notes are made by the general fund. Vested employee benefits will be liquidated by governmental and proprietary funds. The School District currently does not have any bonds or notes payable in business-type activities.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Total Interest paid and accrued during the year:

<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>	<b>EXPENSE</b>	<b>PAID</b>
General obligation debt	\$ 423,589	\$ 821,669
Finance Purchases	-	-
Lease Obligations	2,957	2,957
Refund of Prior Year Receipts	-	-
<b>TOTAL INTEREST PAID BY GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>\$ 426,546</b>	<b>\$ 824,626</b>

*Finance Purchase Obligations*

*Apple MacBook Air – Apple Inc*

The District entered into a finance purchase arrangement with Apple Inc. on August 15, 2021 to purchase 650 MacBook Airs in the amount of \$429,456, with total interest indebtedness of \$7,344 with an effective interest rate of 1.720%

The future principal and interest lease payments as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

<b>FISCAL YEAR</b>	<b>PRINCIPAL</b>	<b>INTEREST</b>
2022-23	\$ 140,718	\$ 350,200
2023-24	143,138	303,300
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 283,856</b>	<b>\$ 653,500</b>

*Apple iPads – Apple Inc*

The District entered into a finance purchase arrangement with Apple Inc. on May 15, 2022 to purchase 3,800 iPads in the amount of \$1,166,590, with total interest indebtedness of \$41,810 with an effective interest rate of 2.150%

The future principal and interest lease payments as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

<b>FISCAL YEAR</b>	<b>PRINCIPAL</b>	<b>INTEREST</b>
2022-23	\$ 297,908	\$ 4,192
2023-24	283,423	18,677
2024-25	289,517	12,583
2025-26	295,742	6,358
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 1,166,590</b>	<b>\$ 41,810</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

*Lease Obligations*

*Kyocera Copiers - Marco*

On July 1, 2021, The District entered into a 51 month lease as lessee for the acquisition and use of Kyocera Copiers. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$333,820 during the current fiscal year. As of June 30, 2022, the value of the lease liability was \$256,422. The District is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$11,799 with the lease portion of the payments being \$6,686. The lease has an interest rate of 1.01%. The Equipment has a five-year estimated useful life. The value of the right to use asset as of June 30, 2022 was \$255,835 with accumulated amortization of \$77,985.

The future principal and interest lease payments as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
2022-23	\$ 78,004	\$ 2,232
2023-24	78,796	1,440
2024-25	79,597	639
2025-26	20,025	34
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 256,422</b>	<b>\$ 4,345</b>

*Postage Meter – Pitney Bowes*

On July 1, 2021, the District entered into a 41-month lease as lessee for the acquisition and use of a postage meter. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$16,327 during the current fiscal year. As of June 30, 2022, the value of the lease liability was \$11,348. The District is required to make quarterly fixed payments of \$1,274. The lease has an interest rate of 0.85%. The Equipment has a five-year estimated useful life. The value of the right to use asset as of June 30, 2022 was \$11,621 with accumulated amortization of \$4,706.

The future principal and interest lease payments as of June 30, 2022, are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
2022-23	\$ 5,017	\$ 80
2023-24	5,059	38
2024-25	1,271	3
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 11,347</b>	<b>\$ 121</b>

*General Obligation Bonds – Series of 2018*

On June 1, 2018, the District issued \$22,920,000 of General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2018. The proceeds will be used (1) to refund the School District's outstanding GON Series of 1998. Currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$760,000 and (2) to currently refund all of the GON Series A of 2003, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$6,100,000; and (3) to currently refund all of the Districts' outstanding GON Series A of 2004, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$6,200,000; and (4) to currently refund all of the District's GON Series A of 2007, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$10,500,000 and (5) to pay costs of issuance.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

In accordance with the Local Governmental Unit Debt Act, a sinking fund has been established with the paying agent. The bonds mature from February 1, 2019 to August 1, 2023. Interest rates at 2.0% to 4.0% with total interest indebtedness of \$2,280,393.

The outstanding debt service requirements at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
2022-23	\$ 4,815,000	\$ 164,493
2023-24	2,010,000	35,203
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 6,825,000</b>	<b>\$ 199,696</b>
Unamortized Premiums	77,791	
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 6,902,791</b>	

**General Obligation Bonds – Series of 2019**

On September 17, 2019, the District issued \$12,170,000 of General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2019. The proceeds were used to (1) currently refund all of the School District's outstanding GOB Series A of 2012, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$6,770,000, (2) currently refund all of the GOB Series of 2014, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$6,540,000, and (3) pay the costs of issuing the Bonds.

In accordance with the Local Governmental Unit Debt Act, a sinking fund has been established with a paying agent. The Bonds matures from November 15, 2019 to November 15, 2028. The outstanding debt service requirements, using fixed interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 4.0% with total interest indebtedness of \$2,504,224.

The outstanding debt service requirements at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
2022-23	\$ 1,140,000	\$ 350,200
2023-24	1,205,000	303,300
2024-25	1,265,000	253,900
2025-26	1,325,000	202,100
2026-29	4,390,000	268,800
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 9,325,000</b>	<b>\$ 1,378,300</b>
Unamortized Premiums	807,941	
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 10,132,941</b>	

**General Obligation Notes – Series of 2020**

On August 3, 2020 the District issued \$9,511,000 of General Obligation Notes, Series of 2020. The proceeds will be used to: (1) currently refund all the School District's outstanding GOB Series of 2012, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$6,555,000, (2) currently refund all the GOB Series B of 2015, currently outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$2,785,000, and (3) pay costs of issuing the Notes.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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In accordance with the Local Governmental Debt Act, a sinking fund has been established with the paying agent. The notes mature from September 15, 2020 to September 15, 2024. Interest rates is stated at 0.97% with total interest indebtedness of \$264,603.

The outstanding debt service requirements at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

FISCAL YEAR	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
2022-23	\$ 867,000	\$ 65,334
2023-24	2,230,000	50,314
2024-25	<u>4,072,000</u>	<u>19,749</u>
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 7,169,000</b>	<b>\$ 135,397</b>
Unamortized Premiums	-	
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,169,000</u></b>	

The School District general obligation bonds and notes contain a provision that in the event of default for nonpayment of principal and interest, the School Code allows for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to withhold monies from the School District's subsidies and pay any past due amounts directly to the paying agent for payment to the bond or note holders.

*Lease Rental Debt*

The Lehigh Career and Technical Institute (LCTI), with authority of the nine participating school districts, have agreed to borrow up to \$53,715,000 to improve the Institute's facilities. The participating districts, such as East Penn School District, will be required to pay their proportionate shares of the incurred debt under the Articles of Agreement in subsequent years as "Capital Costs" under Section 4.2 of the Articles.

Specifically, Lehigh Career and Technical Institute issued \$32,000,000 of revenue bonds - Series of 2003 dated March 15, 2003, and \$21,715,000 of revenue bonds - Series of 2001 dated September 15, 2001, through the State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA). The bonds are special limited obligations of the SPSBA. During the 2005-06 fiscal year, these issues have been refunded with new issues.

*The LCTI financing translates into an ongoing obligation of the participating districts for credit purposes; however, for purposes of the Local Governmental Unit Debt Act, this borrowing is not considered general obligation debt of the school districts; therefore, the future obligations of debt service are not recorded as a liability on East Penn's financial statements.*



**East Penn School District  
Notes to Basic Financial Statements  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Combined Long-Term Debt**

The combined general obligation long-term debt obligations for subsequent years are:

**Bonds**

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<b>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</b>	<b>GO Bonds - 2018</b>		<b>GO Bonds - 2019</b>	
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>
2023	\$ 4,815,000	\$ 164,493	\$ 1,140,000	\$ 350,200
2024	2,010,000	35,203	1,205,000	303,300
2025	-	-	1,265,000	253,900
2026	-	-	1,325,000	202,100
2027	-	-	1,395,000	147,700
2028-2029	-	-	2,995,000	121,100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 6,825,000</b>	<b>\$ 199,696</b>	<b>\$ 9,325,000</b>	<b>\$ 1,378,300</b>

**Direct Borrowing**

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<b>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</b>	<b>GO Note - 2020</b>	
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>
2023	\$ 867,000	\$ 65,334
2024	2,230,000	50,314
2025	4,072,000	19,749
2026	-	-
2027	-	-
2028-2029	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 7,169,000</b>	<b>\$ 135,397</b>

**Bonds and Direct Borrowing**

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<b>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</b>	<b>Totals</b>	
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>
2023	\$ 6,822,000	\$ 580,027
2024	5,445,000	388,817
2025	5,337,000	273,649
2026	1,325,000	202,100
2027	1,395,000	147,700
2028-2029	2,995,000	121,100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 23,319,000</b>	<b>\$ 1,713,393</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Compensated Absences**

*Sick-Pay*

Under the District's various bargaining agreements and plans, professional and eligible support personnel accumulate unused sick days from year to year based on their classification. These accumulated sick days are non-vesting during the employee's tenure. Only administrators employed prior to July 1, 2004 who have opted to retain this benefit are eligible for payment. Upon retirement, these employees, except for administrators, are eligible for remuneration for unused sick days under the following bargaining agreements:

1.	East Penn Education Association Members	- \$25 per day
2.	Teamsters Union Members	- \$22 per day
3.	Secretarial & Aide Members	- \$20 per day
4.	Administrative Plan Members	- \$25 per day

The District maintains records of each employee's accumulated sick days that are vested with employees who are eligible to retire, and for those under the administrative plan. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 16, \$29,424, including FICA tax (net of reimbursement), has been recorded in the Food Service (Enterprise) Fund for sick leave termination benefits earned by Cafeteria employees at June 30, 2022. This amount is also included as a long-term liability in the business-type activity column of the government-wide statement of net position. The amount recorded in the General Fund for governmental employees, which will use currently available financial resources, is \$335,482, including FICA tax (net of reimbursement). This amount is reflected as a current liability in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position. The remaining sick leave termination benefit of \$648,626, including FICA tax (net of reimbursement), is recorded as a long-term liability in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position.

*Vacation Leave*

Unused vacation leave is paid upon an employee's termination. The District maintains records of each employee's accumulated vacation days. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 16, the portion of vacation pay earned at June 30, 2022, that will use currently available financial resources is \$126,540, including FICA tax and retirement contributions (net of reimbursement), which has been recorded in the General Fund. This amount is also shown as a current liability in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position. The Enterprise (Food Service) Fund has recorded \$-0-, including FICA tax and retirement contributions (net of reimbursement), which is also reflected as a long-term liability in the business-type activity column of the government-wide statement of net position. The remaining vacation pay earned at June 30, 2022, of \$143,989, including FICA tax and retirement contributions (net of reimbursement), is recorded as a long-term liability in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position.

**Defined Benefit Pension Plan**

Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) Pension Plan

**Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

***General Information about the Pension Plan***

Plan description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Benefits provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions:

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b>Member Contribution Rates</b>				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
				6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	7.50%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	10.30%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	8.25%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	7.50%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

**Shared Risk Program Summary**

Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/-0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

**Employer Contributions:**

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was 34.14% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$22,719,702 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$179,004,615 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported contributions as it relates to the total one-year reported contributions. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.4432 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0154 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$11,998,781. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<u>Sources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between Proportionate Share vs Actual Paid Separately Finance Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 69,164
Changes in Assumptions	8,826,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual contributions made	-	172,824
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	28,964,000
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	2,257,000
Changes in proportion of the Net Pension Liability	-	2,917,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>22,719,702</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 31,545,702</u>	<u>\$ 34,379,988</u>

\$22,719,702 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<b>Year ended June 30:</b>	<b><u>Amount</u></b>
2022	\$ (6,102,000)
2023	(4,604,366)
2024	(5,466,579)
2025	(9,380,948)
Thereafter	<u>(95)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (25,553,988)</u>

***Changes in Actuarial Assumptions***

The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by rolling forward the System's Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2020
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreased from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

- Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
- Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
- Mortality rates - Previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year the period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</b>
Global public equity	27.0%	5.2%
Private Equity	12.0%	7.3%
Fixed Income	35.0%	1.8%
Commodities	10.0%	2.0%
Absolute return	8.0%	3.1%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.1%
Real estate	10.0%	4.7%
Cash	3.0%	1.0%
Leverage	-13.0%	1.0%
	<u>100%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease 6.00%</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate 7.00%</b>	<b>1% Increase 8.00%</b>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 238,834,000	\$ 181,963,000	\$ 133,991,000

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

State Funding

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania generally reimburses the School District for 50%-60% of its retirement expense. This arrangement does not meet the criteria of a special funding situation in accordance with GASB standards. Therefore, the net pension liabilities and related pension expense represent 100% of the School District's share of these amounts. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the School District recognized revenue of \$11,490,161 as reimbursement from the State for its current year pension payments

Payables to the Pension Plan

As of June 30, 2022, the School District had \$7,928,875 included in accrued wages liability, of which \$6,026,882 is for the contractually required contribution for the second quarter of 2022 and \$1,901,993 is related to the accrued payroll liability for wages incurred as of June 30, 2022.

***Defined Contributions Pension Plan***

*Retirement Severance Benefits*

Under various contracts with administrators, support staff and custodians a lump sum payment is offered upon retirement. The payment is based on a flat amount per year of service reduced by a per diem amount based on the number of sick days used in each year.

The lump sum payment shall be paid in full to the employee in one payment on the date to be determined by the employee after the employees' effective date of retirement. In the event of death of the employee, the lump sum payment will be paid in full to the employee's estate.

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 73, this benefit is considered a pension plan. The following is a summary of plan provisions:

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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Contributions

*Employer Contributions*

The school district pays this benefit on a pay-as-you-go basis. It does not accumulate funds into any trust for future benefits. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$73,775 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$800,835 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, with rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$91,890. The following table reflects the changes to the pension obligation during the year:

	<u>2021-22</u>
<b>Total Defined Contribution Pension Liability - beginning</b>	<u>\$ 761,251</u>
Service Cost	73,071
Interest	15,175
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	-
Changes in assumptions	(14,541)
Benefit payments	<u>(34,121)</u>
Net change in total Pension Liability	<u>39,584</u>
<b>Total Defined Contribution Pension Liability - ending</b>	<u>\$ 800,835</u>
Interest Rate	2.28%
Plan Members	38
Covered Payroll	\$ 4,233,729

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by the actuarial valuation on July 1, 2020, with rolling forward the System's total pension liability using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 2.28%.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the experience study conducted by the actuary, including the assumed retirement rates based on PSERS plan experience and vary by age, service, and gender.



**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Schedule on Defined Contribution Pension Deferred Outflows/Inflows

<u>Sources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes in Assumptions	\$ 30,196	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	8,074	-
Changes in proportion of the net defined contribution pension liability	-	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	73,775	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 112,045</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

Funded Status and Funding Process

The funded status of the benefits as of June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	<b>Retirement Incentive Benefit Governmental Activity</b>
Actuarial accrued liability (a)	\$ 800,835
Actuarial value of plan assets (b)	-
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (a) - (b)	\$ 800,835
Funded Ratio (b) / (a)	0.0%
Covered payroll	\$ 4,233,729
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (funding excess) as a percentage of covered payroll.	18.9%

Sensitivity of the District's Proportion Share of the Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net defined contribution pension liability calculated using the discount rate off 2.28%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net defined contribution pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (1.28%) or 1-percentage point higher (3.28%) than the current rate, using the net defined contribution liability reported by the actuary before adjusting for differences on projected vs actual contributions made.

	<b>1% Decrease 1.28%</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate 2.28%</b>	<b>1% Increase 3.28%</b>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB Pension liability	\$ 835,428	\$ 800,835	\$ 766,297

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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***Other Employee Benefits***

*Special Termination Benefits*

The East Penn School District's Board of School Directors has established an early retirement incentive program (ERIP) for those employees who meet certain qualifications. All professional employees will select, in writing, one of the two financial options:

*Option 1*

Upon meeting the requirements explained later, the District shall pay to the employee a total payment equal to his/her final base salary, at the time of application for ERIP, multiplied by the percentage appearing in the chart below. Such payment will be made during the first calendar year of ERIP at a time stipulated, in writing, by the retiree. The employee may opt to receive these monies in either one or two installments.

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<u>AGE OF PERSON ON JULY 1 OF ERIP YEAR</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
54	50%
55	50%
56	40%
57	35%
58	30%
59	25%
60	20%

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*Option 2*

Upon receipt of a letter of request and letter of intent to retire, the Board will approve the applicant's request for a sabbatical leave, if the employee is eligible by law, and waives the return-to-work provision. Under this option, the employee would not begin receiving PSERS benefits until the conclusion of the year's sabbatical leave.

The plan is on a voluntary basis. To be eligible to receive this retirement incentive, the employee must meet all of the following qualifications:

The employee must be an active (not on leave) member of the instructional or administrative staff at the time of request.

The employee must choose to begin the ERIP program on July 1, and must be at least the age of 54 or not older than 60 on the preceding June 30.

The employee must have a minimum of fifteen (15) consecutive years of service in the East Penn School District prior to the commencement of ERIP.

The employee must qualify for retirement under provisions of the Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS).

A letter of resignation, application to PSERS for benefits, and an application for ERIP must be received in the Superintendent's office on or before May 1, of the school year proceeding the July 1, start date of ERIP.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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In accordance with GASB Statement No. 47, an employer that provides voluntary termination benefits shall recognize a liability and an expense when the employees accept the offer and the amount can be reasonably estimated. The amount recognized shall include any lump-sum payments and the present value of any expected future payments. The District records a liability when an employee accepts the offer. As of June 30, 2022, there were no eligible persons that accepted the offer that were not paid or recorded as a liability under GASB Statement No 47.

Under the provisions of Board Policy 450, the East Penn School District will pay, for those employees electing the Early Retirement Incentive Program explained in the preceding note, the premium for the retiring employee in an early retiree's hospitalization/medical plan. Such coverage will continue until the employee becomes eligible for government sponsored hospitalization/medical insurance or reaches age 65. Such insurance plan will be substantially equivalent to the plan offered to regular employees, but will have a mandatory reduction in major medical benefits. The Actuary has included this benefit under Other-Post Employment Benefits.

***Other Postemployment Benefits***

Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) Multiple Employer OPEB Plan on Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

***Summary of Significant Accounting Policies***

Other Postemployment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

***General Information about the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program***

Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002 under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2020 there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

Pension Plan description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Benefits provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2021, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Contributions

Employer Contributions:

The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was 0.80% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$532,389 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

***OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$10,473,882 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.4422 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0157 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$625,980. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<u>Sources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between Proportionate Share vs Actual Paid Separately Finance Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 2,247
Changes in Assumptions	976,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual contributions made	-	949
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	21,000	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	97,000	-
Changes in proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	-	78,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	532,389	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,626,389</u>	<u>\$ 81,196</u>

\$532,389 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year ended June 30:</b>	<b><u>Amount</u></b>
2022	\$ 169,000
2023	165,980
2024	246,975
2025	198,159
2026	141,271
Thereafter	<u>91,419</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,012,804</u>

***Actuarial Assumptions***

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2021, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 2.18% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.5%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five year the period ending June 30, 2015.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2021.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

<b>OPEB - Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</b>
Cash	79.8%	0.1%
US Core Fixed Income	17.5%	0.7%
Non-US Developed Fixed	2.7%	-0.3%
	<u>100%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2021.

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 2.18%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.18% which represents the S&P 20-year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2021, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Sensitivity of the System Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2021, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2021, 93,392 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2020, 611 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the System net OPEB liability for June 30, 2021, calculated using current Healthcare cost trends as well as what the System net OPEB liability would be if the health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
System net OPEB liability	\$ 10,480,000	\$ 10,481,000	\$ 10,482,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.18%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (1.18%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.18%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease 1.18%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate 2.18%</u>	<u>1% Increase 3.18%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 12,028,000	\$ 10,481,000	\$ 9,207,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at [www.psers.pa.gov](http://www.psers.pa.gov).

Payables to the Multiple Employer OPEB Plan

As of June 30, 2022, the School District had \$185,797 included in accrued wages liability, of which \$141,227 is for the contractually required contribution for the second quarter of 2022 and \$44,569 is related to the accrued payroll liability for wages incurred as of June 30, 2022.

**East Penn School District  
Notes to Basic Financial Statements  
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**Single Employer OPEB Plan**

In accordance with the PA School Code of 1949, as amended, medical coverage is provided to eligible retirees and spouses with the retiree paying the full active premium rate for coverage until age 65. This benefit has an implicit rate subsidy based upon GASB Statement No. 45, since the retiree pays the premium at the insurance carrier's global rate charged to the School District versus an age-adjusted rate, as defined in the GASB Statement.

Plan Description

East Penn School District has one single employer defined benefit plan with the pertinent descriptions shown on the tables below:

<b>Summary of Plan Provisions</b>			
<i>Group</i>	<i>Eligibility</i>	<i>Coverage and Premium Sharing</i>	<i>Duration</i>
<b><u>I. ADMINISTRATORS</u></b>	Retention Incentive Program – (RIP) – must complete 5 years with the district and retire through PSERS.  Other – must attain age 55 and retire through PSERS.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, and Dental.</li> <li>• Premium Sharing: If the member retires under the RIP or previously under the ERIP, the district will pay for the amount of the PPO retiree medical and prescription drug plan for the member only. Any difference in premiums must be paid for by the individual. Spouses may elect coverage by paying the full premiums. Member and spouse may also elect dental coverage by paying the full premiums.</li> </ul> <p>If the member does not meet the requirements for the district subsidy but requirements are met to retire through PSERS, the member and spouse may continue coverage by paying the full premiums.</p> <p>Upon death of active employee or retiree, the spouse may continue coverage until Medicare Age.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dependents: Spouses included.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Member –Benefits cease upon Medicare age.</li> <li>• Spouse –Benefits cease upon Medicare age.</li> </ul>
<b><u>II. TEACHERS</u></b>	Early Retirement Incentive Program (ERIP) – must attain age 54, but not exceed age 60, and complete 15 consecutive years with the district and retire through PSERS.  Other – must attain age 55 and retire through PSERS.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, and Dental.</li> <li>• Premium Sharing: If the member retires under the ERIP, the district will pay for the amount of the PPO retiree medical and prescription drug plan for the member only. Any difference in premiums must be paid for by the individual. Spouses may elect coverage by paying the full premiums. Member and spouse may also elect dental coverage by paying the full premiums.</li> </ul> <p>Upon the death of a retiree, the spouse may continue coverage until Medicare age.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dependents: Spouse included.</li> </ul>	Same as I



**East Penn School District  
Notes to Basic Financial Statements  
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<b>Summary of Plan Provisions</b>			
<b>Group</b>	<b>Eligibility</b>	<b>Coverage and Premium Sharing</b>	<b>Duration</b>
<b><u>III. SUPPORT STAFF</u></b>	Must attain age 55 and retire through PSERS.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug and Dental.</li> <li>● Premium Sharing: The member and spouse may elect medical, prescription drug, and dental coverage by paying the full premiums.</li> <li>● Upon death of active employee or retiree, the spouse may continue coverage until Medicare Age.</li> <li>● Dependents: Spouse Included.</li> </ul>	Same as I.

**Notes:** PSERS Retirement:

- 1) Pension Class T-C or T-D: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 62 with 5 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 60 with 30 years of PSERS service, age 62 with 1 year of PSERS service or 35 years of PSERS service regardless of age. In general, these pension classes apply to individuals who were members of PSERS prior to July 1, 2011.
- 2) Pension Class T-E or T-F: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 65 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 65 with 3 years of PSERS service, or upon attainment of a total combination of age plus service equal to or greater than 92 a minimum of 35 years of PSERS service. In general, these pension classes apply to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011 and prior to July 1, 2019.
- 3) Pension Class T-G: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 67 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 67 with 3 years of PSERS service upon attainment of a total combination of age plus service equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of PSERS service. In general, this pension class applies to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2019.
- 4) Pension Class T-H: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 67 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 67 with 3 years of PSERS service. In general, this pension class applies to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2019.
- 5) All individuals except for those in Pension Class T-G are eligible for a special early retirement upon reaching age 55 with 25 years of PSERS service. Individuals in Pension Class T-G are eligible for a special early retirement upon reaching age 57 with 25 years of PSERS service.

Cash Payments: Cash payments are not GASB 45 liabilities

- Financial Incentives under the ERIP are valued under GASB 47. (Note: All current administrators elected the RIP and therefore, are not eligible for the Financial Incentives under ERIP.)
- Financial Incentives under the RIP are valued under GASB 73\*.

\* The final schedule of this valuation contains supplemental calculations under GASB 68. The benefit provision is as follows:

- Administrators who qualify for PSERS retirement and have worked for the district are entitled to a one-time payment equal to the individual's base salary times a percentage which is the sum of A) 1% times services prior to age 49, plus B) 2% times service for ages between 50-54, plus C) 3% times service for ages greater than 55.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active Participants	771
Vested Former Participants	0
Retired Participants	56
Total	827

Total OPEB Liability

The School's total OPEB liability under this single employer plan of \$23,756,808, was measured as of June 30, 2022, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events in the future. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the benefits and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revision, actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The required schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information, provides multiyear trend information that shows whether the actuarial value of plan Net Position is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Projections of benefits are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits in force at the valuation date and the pattern of sharing benefit costs between the district and the plan members to that point. Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective and employ methods and assumptions that are designed to reduce short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets. Significant methods and assumptions were as follows:

	<b>Single Employer OPEB Healthcare Benefit</b>
Actuarial Valuation Date	7/1/2020
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Interest Rate	2.28%
Projected salary increases	3.50% to 6.25%
Healthcare inflation rate	5.5% in 2021 through 2023. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2024 to 4.0% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
Asset Valuation Method	pay as you go basis

The discount rate is based on S&P Municipal Bond 20-year high grade rate index at July 1, 2021.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
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Mortality rates are assumed pre-retirement and post-retirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation. Incorporated into our retirement table are rates projected generationally by the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	<u>2021-22</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	
Service Cost	\$ 1,767,047
Interest	451,788
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	-
Changes in assumptions	(773,872)
Benefit payments	<u>(459,931)</u>
Net change in total OPEB Liability	985,032
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	<u>22,771,776</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - ending</b>	<b><u>\$ 23,756,808</u></b>
Covered employee payroll	<u>\$ 57,132,864</u>
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	41.58%

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the School recognized OPEB expense of \$1,950,142. At June 30, 2022, the School reported deferred outflows of resource and deferred inflows of resources related to this single employer OPEB plan from the following sources:

Sources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	\$ 1,268,435	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	4,002,115
Changes in proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	-	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>497,318</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,765,753</u>	<u>\$ 4,002,115</u>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to this single employer OPEB plan will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year ended June 30:</b>	<b><u>Amount</u></b>
2023	\$ (268,693)
2024	(268,693)
2025	(268,693)
2026	(268,693)
2027	(268,693)
Thereafter	<u>(1,390,215)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (2,733,680)</u>

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School's single employer OPEB plan, as well as what the School's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (1.28%) or 1-percentage point higher (3.28%) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease 1.28%</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate 2.28%</b>	<b>1% Increase 3.28%</b>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 25,620,532	\$ 23,756,808	\$ 21,972,616

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School's single employer OPEB plan, as well as what the School's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage point or 1-percentage point than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Trend Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
System net OPEB liability	\$ 20,562,181	\$ 23,756,808	\$ 27,568,782

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**Combined Deferred Outflows/Inflows on Pensions and OPEB**

As a result of having multiple pension and other post-employment benefit plans, the following schedule is prepared to illustrate the individual components reflected on the Statement of Net Position:

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
	<i>Pension - GASB 68</i>	<i>Pension - GASB 73</i>	<i>Single Employer OPEB - GASB 75</i>	<i>Multiple Employer OPEB - GASB 75</i>	<i>Pension &amp; OPEB Total</i>
RECONCILIATION OF NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE
Change in Proportion	\$ (2,911,437)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (78,365)	\$ (2,989,802)
Current Year Contributions	22,352,195	73,775	495,702	523,777	23,445,449
Change in Assumption	8,714,822	30,196	1,259,260	962,214	10,966,492
Diff in Projected Vs Actual Contributions	(169,659)	-	-	(920)	(170,579)
Difference in Investment Earnings	(28,652,605)	-	-	20,657	(28,631,948)
Diff. between Expected vs Actual Experience	(2,204,409)	8,074	(4,001,468)	95,312	(6,102,491)
Diff. between Prop. Share vs Actual POS	(69,164)	-	-	(2,247)	(71,411)
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ 175,462,075</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 175,462,075</b>
<b>Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 800,835</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 800,835</b>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 23,724,169</b>	<b>\$ 10,294,922</b>	<b>\$ 34,019,091</b>

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES					
	<i>Pension - GASB 68</i>	<i>Pension - GASB 73</i>	<i>Single Employer OPEB - GASB 75</i>	<i>Multiple Employer OPEB - GASB 75</i>	<i>Pension &amp; OPEB Total</i>
RECONCILIATION OF NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE
Change in Proportion	\$ (5,563)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 365	\$ (5,198)
Current Year Contributions	367,507	-	1,616	8,612	377,735
Change in Assumption	111,178	-	9,175	13,786	134,139
Diff in Projected Vs Actual Contributions	(3,165)	-	-	(29)	(3,194)
Difference in Investment Earnings	(311,395)	-	-	343	(311,052)
Diff. between Expected vs Actual Experience	(52,591)	-	(647)	1,688	(51,550)
Diff. between Prop. Share vs Actual POS	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ 3,542,540</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 3,542,540</b>
<b>Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 32,639</b>	<b>\$ 178,960</b>	<b>\$ 211,599</b>

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	
<i>Governmental &amp; Business-Type Activities</i>	<i>Total</i>
RECONCILIATION OF NET CHANGE IN DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS	DR OR (CR) CURRENT YR BALANCE
Change in Proportion	\$ (2,995,000)
Current Year Contributions	23,823,184
Change in Assumption	11,100,631
Diff in Projected Vs Actual Contributions	(173,773)
Difference in Investment Earnings	(28,943,000)
Diff. between Expected vs Actual Experience	(6,154,041)
Diff. between Prop. Share vs Actual POS	(71,411)
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ 179,004,615</b>
<b>Net Defined Contribution Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$ 800,835</b>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$ 34,230,690</b>

RECONCILIATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS		
<i>Pension Plan</i>	<i>Bus. Type Activities</i>	<i>Governmental Activities</i>
Net Pension Liability	\$ 3,542,540	\$ 176,262,910
Deferred Outflow Related to Pension	(478,685)	(31,179,062)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pension	372,714	34,007,274
<b>Total liab. Net deferred inflows/outflows</b>	<b>\$ 3,436,569</b>	<b>\$ 179,091,122</b>
<b><u>OPEB - Single &amp; Multiple Employer Plans</u></b>		
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 211,599	\$ 34,019,091
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB	(35,585)	(3,356,922)
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB	676	4,083,000
<b>Total liab. Net deferred inflows/outflows</b>	<b>\$ 176,690</b>	<b>\$ 34,745,169</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Note 6 - Tax Increment Financing Agreement – Hamilton Crossing**

On June 23, 2014, East Penn School District entered a Tax Increment Financing Agreement.

Under the authority of the Pennsylvania Tax Increment Financing Act, the local taxing body (East Penn School District) is to provide 50% of necessary financing to TGG/TCH-Hamilton Crossings Associates, L.P. (the developer) to undertake retail and commercial development on 63 acres of land located in Lower Macungie Township.

Under the authority of the Pennsylvania Tax Increment Financing Act, the developer must complete the project dependent upon the requirements including infrastructure improvements as such: Road improvements to Route 222 Bypass, Krocks Road and Hamilton Boulevard, facilities to manage and infiltrate storm water and control regional flooding, to upgrade utility facilities, fund capitalized interest (if any), and fund issuance costs of obligations.

Full aggregate market value of all taxable real property located within the TIF district as of the effective date of creation is \$2,863,200.

East Penn School District pledges to pay over to the authority to be held in a TIF Agreement 50% of the real estate taxes assessed on the TIF District properties for each year within the agreement based upon the calculation below:

**East Penn School District Pledged Increment = (.50 x (the annual current assessment less the Tax Increment Base) x School District mileage at current year's calculation.**

The developer is to pay annually assessed property taxes on all properties within the TIF District, amounts pledged to be contributed by the School District and other TIF Agreement Parties will be deposited into the TIF Agreement Escrow account (split into both school district and township contributions), held by the authority, to be used in payment or trust for Obligations associated with project expenses.

Upon completion of payment for project obligations, any remaining monies held within the School District's portion of the TIF Agreement Escrow account held by the Authority will be returned to the School District.

Upon completion, the recipient of the TIF Tax Increment agrees to continue to pay 100% of real estate taxes on land and improvements in which the School District and Township will keep 100% of going forward. Additionally, the recipient agrees not to file any tax assessment appeal during the term of the TIF debt.

**East Penn School District  
Notes to Basic Financial Statements  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Projected Tax Revenue Reduction for School District of TIF Agreement**

<u>Calendar Year End</u>	<u>Estimated Incremental TIF Contribution</u>
12/31/2014	\$ -
12/31/2015	-
12/31/2016	540,978
12/31/2017	592,861
12/31/2018	598,684
12/31/2019	598,684
12/31/2020	604,507
12/31/2021	604,507
12/31/2022	610,694
12/31/2023	610,694
12/31/2024	616,881
12/31/2025	616,881
12/31/2026	632,068
12/31/2027	632,068
12/31/2028	629,255
12/31/2029	629,255
12/31/2030	635,442
12/31/2031	635,442
12/31/2032	641,629
12/31/2033	641,629
12/31/2034	<u>648,180</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 11,720,339</u></b>

Estimated surplus amounts which will be turned over after TIF obligations have been settled, and will be reimbursed to East Penn School District total \$4,095,697.

**Note 7 - Risk Management**

The District is subject to risk of loss from employee acts, property damage, personal injury auto accidents, theft, etc. The District covers those risks through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District's Workmen's compensation policy is a retrospectively rated policy; the final total premium is based on the actual payroll for the policy year and is determined by the insurance company. Any settlements received by the District or its employees did not exceed insurance coverage in any of the last three years.

**Note 8 - Fund Balance Allocations**

*Nonspendable Fund Balance*

The General Fund has \$11,799 in nonspendable fund balance at year end, which is comprised of \$11,799 of prepaid expenditures.

*Restricted Fund Balance*

The Capital Reserve Fund's \$20,473,556 fund balance at year end is restricted because of enabling legislation under the Municipal Code in Pennsylvania. Section 1432 of this Code restricts the use of resources for limited purposes. The General Fund has \$138,292 of contributions restricted at year end.

*Committed Fund Balance*

The district has committed \$6,068,784 to be spent on mitigating learning loss resulting from COVID-19 pandemic.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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*Assigned Fund Balance*

The General Fund has 11,102,180, assigned for appropriations in the 2022-23 budget.

**Note 9 - Net Investment in Capital Assets**

The portion of net position for governmental activities, shown on the government-wide statement of net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt is \$110,890,221. The business-type activities column reflects \$484,929 invested in capital assets with no related debt. In addition, \$20,473,556 of net position in the governmental activities column has been restricted for future capital projects.

**Note 10 - Contingencies**

*Grants*

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and a condition specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund, or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District as of June 30, 2022.

*Litigation*

In accordance with management, there are no legal matters that could materially affect the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2022.

**Note 11 - New Accounting Pronouncements**

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued the following standards, which have not yet been implemented:

- Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations* – The primary objective is to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. Effective date: Periods beginning after December 15, 2021.
- Statement No. 94, *PPP's* – The primary objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements (PPPs). A PPP is defined in which (1) the operator collects and is compensated by fees from third parties; (2) the transferor determines or has the ability to modify or approve which services the operator is required to provide, to whom the operator is required to provide the services, and the prices or rates that can be charged for the services; and (3) the transferor is entitled to significant residual interest in the service utility of the underlying PPP asset at the end of the arrangement. Effective date: Periods beginning after June 15, 2022.
- Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* – This statement provided guidance on accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to use subscription asset – and intangible asset – and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. Effective date: Periods beginning after June 15, 2022



**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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- Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022* - The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. Effective Dates: Requirements related to leases, PPPs, and SBITAs are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. Requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments with in the scope of Statement 53 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.
- Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62* - The primary objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. Effective Date: for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.
- Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* - The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. Effective Date: for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY  
PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2014-15</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.4432%	0.4586%	0.4510%	0.4440%	0.4395%	0.4435%	0.4371%	0.4236%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 181,963,000	\$ 225,810,000	\$ 210,990,000	\$ 213,142,000	\$ 217,062,000	\$ 219,785,000	\$ 189,332,000	\$ 167,664,000
District's covered employee payroll	66,548,628	62,516,246	64,424,139	62,467,686	59,842,387	58,676,043	57,594,539	56,225,255
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	273.43%	361.20%	327.50%	341.20%	362.72%	374.57%	328.73%	298.20%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%

EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS  
PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2013-14</u>	<u>2012-13</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 22,719,702	\$ 21,061,723	\$ 21,549,875	\$ 20,364,466	\$ 18,993,974	\$ 17,133,405	\$ 14,398,635	\$ 11,526,177	\$ 8,486,543	\$ 5,827,021
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>22,719,702</u>	<u>21,061,723</u>	<u>21,549,875</u>	<u>20,364,466</u>	<u>18,993,974</u>	<u>17,133,405</u>	<u>14,398,635</u>	<u>11,526,177</u>	<u>8,486,543</u>	<u>5,827,021</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 66,548,628	\$ 62,516,246	\$ 64,424,139	\$ 62,467,686	\$ 59,842,387	\$ 58,676,043	\$ 57,594,539	\$ 56,225,255	\$ 53,040,892	\$ 50,669,745
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	34.14%	33.69%	33.45%	32.60%	31.74%	29.20%	25.00%	20.50%	16.00%	11.50%

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION LIABILITY**  
**CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>
<b>Total Defined Contribution Pension Liability - beginning</b>	\$ 761,251	\$ 612,352	\$ 572,924	\$ 559,483	\$ 591,119
Service Cost	73,071	57,972	58,083	60,116	65,767
Interest	15,175	22,175	18,409	18,314	15,059
Changes in Benefit Terms	-	-	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	37,251	-	(6,019)	-
Changes in assumptions	(14,541)	50,593	(12,584)	4,715	(16,291)
Benefit payments	(34,121)	(19,092)	(24,480)	(63,685)	(96,171)
Net change in total Pension Liability	<u>39,584</u>	<u>148,899</u>	<u>39,428</u>	<u>13,441</u>	<u>(31,636)</u>
<b>Total Defined Contribution Pension Liability - ending</b>	<u>\$ 800,835</u>	<u>\$ 761,251</u>	<u>\$ 612,352</u>	<u>\$ 572,924</u>	<u>\$ 559,483</u>
Interest Rate	2.28%	1.86%	3.36%	2.98%	3.13%
Plan Members	38	38	38	38	36
Covered Payroll	\$ 4,233,729	\$ 4,233,729	\$ 3,880,846	\$ 3,880,846	\$ 3,805,949

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION LIABILITY**  
**CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>
District's proportionate share of the net defined contribution pension liability (asset)	\$ 800,835	\$ 761,251	\$ 612,352	\$ 572,924	\$ 559,483
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 4,233,729	\$ 4,233,729	\$ 3,880,846	\$ 3,880,846	\$ 3,805,949
District's proportionate share of the net defined contribution pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	18.92%	17.98%	15.78%	14.76%	14.70%

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY  
MULTIPLE EMPLOYER OPEB PLAN  
CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2016-17</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.4422%	0.4579%	0.4510%	0.4440%	0.4395%	0.4435%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 10,481,000	\$ 9,894,000	\$ 9,592,000	\$ 9,257,000	\$ 8,954,000	\$ 9,553,000
District's covered-employee payroll	62,689,144	62,516,246	64,424,139	62,467,686	59,842,387	58,676,043
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	16.72%	15.83%	14.89%	14.82%	14.96%	16.28%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.73%	5.47%

EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS  
MULTIPLE EMPLOYER OPEB PLAN  
CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2013-14</u>	<u>2012-13</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 532,389	\$ 512,633	\$ 541,163	\$ 518,482	\$ 496,692	\$ 487,011	\$ 483,794	\$ 506,028	\$ 493,284	\$ 435,756
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>532,389</u>	<u>512,633</u>	<u>541,163</u>	<u>518,482</u>	<u>496,692</u>	<u>487,011</u>	<u>483,794</u>	<u>506,028</u>	<u>493,284</u>	<u>435,756</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 66,548,628	\$ 62,516,246	\$ 64,424,139	\$ 62,467,686	\$ 59,842,387	\$ 58,676,043	\$ 57,594,539	\$ 56,225,255	\$ 53,040,892	\$ 50,669,745
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	0.80%	0.82%	0.84%	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%	0.84%	0.90%	0.93%	0.86%



**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY**  
**SINGLE EMPLOYER HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN**  
**CUMULATIVE TEN FISCAL YEARS REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2021-22</u>	<u>2020-21</u>	<u>2019-20</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	<u>2017-18</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>					
Service Cost	\$ 1,767,047	\$ 1,396,859	\$ 1,407,346	\$ 1,590,428	\$ 1,554,305
Interest	451,788	689,319	586,608	714,207	529,272
Changes in Benefit Terms	-	-	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	(876,000)	-	(4,565,237)	-
Changes in assumptions	(773,872)	2,689,772	(621,725)	(13,860)	319,226
Benefit payments	<u>(459,931)</u>	<u>(538,415)</u>	<u>(522,478)</u>	<u>(856,922)</u>	<u>(900,125)</u>
Net change in total OPEB Liability	985,032	3,361,535	849,751	(3,131,384)	1,502,678
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	<u>22,771,776</u>	<u>19,410,241</u>	<u>18,560,490</u>	<u>21,691,874</u>	<u>20,189,196</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - ending</b>	<u>\$ 23,756,808</u>	<u>\$ 22,771,776</u>	<u>\$ 19,410,241</u>	<u>\$ 18,560,490</u>	<u>\$ 21,691,874</u>
Covered employee payroll	<u>\$ 57,132,864</u>	<u>\$ 57,132,864</u>	<u>\$ 55,869,257</u>	<u>\$ 55,869,257</u>	<u>\$ 52,503,081</u>
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	41.58%	39.86%	34.74%	33.22%	41.32%

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes To Required Supplemental Information**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Public School Employees' Retirement System**

Changes of Benefit Terms

None

Changes in Assumptions

The actuarially determined contributions, by PSERS, are calculated as of the June 30 preceding the fiscal year in which contributions are made. It does not include an adjustment made for the difference between projected vs actual contributions or separately financed liabilities. The following methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported:

- Valuation Date -- June 30, 2020
- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal – level % of pay.
- Investment return – 7.00% includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability decreases from 7.25% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
  - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
  - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
  - Mortality rates - previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

The amount reported as the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) does not include the adjustment for the difference between projected vs actual contributions made and the adjustment for the difference between proportionate share vs actual paid separately financed liabilities.

**Other Postemployment Benefits – Teachers Health Insurance Assistance**

Changes of Benefit Terms

None

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB liability decreased from 2.66% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.18% as of June 30, 2021.

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes To Required Supplemental Information**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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Methods and Assumptions Used in Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions

The actuarially determined contributions, by PSERS, are calculated as of the June 30 preceding the fiscal year in which contributions are made. It does not include an adjustment made for the difference between projected vs actual contributions or separately financed liabilities. The following methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported:

- Investment return – 2.18% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary increases – Effective average of 4.5%, which reflects an allowance for inflation of 2.5%, and 2.0% for real wage growth and merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSER'S experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%

The following Assumptions were Used to Determine the Contribution Rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2021.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSER'S experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability

The amount reported as the District's proportionate share of the net opeb liability (asset) does not include the adjustment for the difference between projected vs actual contributions made and the adjustment for the difference between proportionate share vs actual paid separately financed liabilities.

**Other Postemployment Benefits – Single Employer Healthcare Plan**

Changes of Benefit Terms

No changes this year.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 1.86% to 2.28%. The trend assumption was updated.

Methods and Assumptions Used in Calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions

- Actuarial Cost Method – Entry Age Normal
- Salary Increases – 3.50% to 6.25%

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes To Required Supplemental Information**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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- Healthcare cost trend rate –5.5% in 2021 to 2023. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2024 to 4.0% in 2075 based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model
- Asset Valuation Method – Pay as you go basis
- Discount Rate – The rate of 2.28% is based on S&P Municipal Bond 20-year high grade rate index at July 1, 2021.

**S U P P L E M E N T A L I N F O R M A T I O N S E C T I O N**

**East Penn School District  
General Fund  
Schedule on Tax Collectors' Receipts  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<u>ALBURTIS BOROUGH</u>	<u>EMMAUS BOROUGH</u>	<u>LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP</u>	<u>MACUNGIE BOROUGH</u>	<u>UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<b>CURRENT REAL ESTATE TAXES</b>						
Assessed Value	\$ 153,233,300	\$ 834,995,400	\$ 3,686,506,100	\$ 232,610,200	\$ 801,733,600	\$ 5,709,078,600
Millage Rate	<u>0.0191035</u>	<u>0.0191035</u>	<u>0.0191035</u>	<u>0.0191035</u>	<u>0.0191035</u>	<u>0.0191035</u>
<b>TOTAL TAX PER DUPLICATE</b>	2,927,295	15,951,345	70,425,290	4,443,671	15,315,912	109,063,513
<b>Less: Farmland Preservation</b>	-	-	11,063	-	15,093	26,156
<b>Less: Act 1 Deduction</b>	<u>74,742</u>	<u>300,291</u>	<u>1,075,517</u>	<u>82,553</u>	<u>292,782</u>	<u>1,825,885</u>
<b>TOTAL TAX TO BE COLLECTED</b>	<u>2,852,553</u>	<u>15,651,054</u>	<u>69,338,710</u>	<u>4,361,118</u>	<u>15,008,037</u>	<u>107,211,472</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PLUS - Additions	-	1,831	-	-	11,993	13,824
- Penalties	4,969	27,666	72,072	6,072	34,591	145,370
- TIF Amortization	-	-	<u>14,063</u>	-	-	<u>14,063</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>CURRENT REAL ESTATE TAXES TO BE COLLECTED</b>	<u>2,857,522</u>	<u>15,680,551</u>	<u>69,424,845</u>	<u>4,367,190</u>	<u>15,054,621</u>	<u>107,384,729</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
LESS - Discount	51,165	276,748	1,259,524	75,259	257,033	1,919,729
- Reductions	-	1,869	-	-	-	1,869
- Refunds	23,767	24,020	81,678	843	11,708	142,016
- TIF Payment	-	-	650,559	-	-	650,559
- Rebates	4,200	40,900	58,721	11,350	26,900	142,071
- NSF	-	-	-	-	11,993	11,993
- Returned to County	62,430	223,825	775,316	37,748	263,020	1,362,339
- Exonerations	<u>2,828</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>183,659</u>	<u>21,031</u>	<u>1,151</u>	<u>208,669</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>NET CURRENT REAL ESTATE TAXES COLLECTED</b>	<u>\$ 2,713,132</u>	<u>\$ 15,113,189</u>	<u>\$ 66,415,388</u>	<u>\$ 4,220,959</u>	<u>\$ 14,482,816</u>	<u>\$ 102,945,484</u>
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>CURRENT INTERIM REAL ESTATE TAXES COLLECTED</b>	<u>\$ 4,713</u>	<u>\$ 66,089</u>	<u>\$ 802,161</u>	<u>\$ 23,770</u>	<u>\$ 180,958</u>	<u>\$ 1,077,691</u>

**East Penn School District**  
**General Fund - Budget vs Actual**  
**Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b>6000 - Revenue from Local Sources</b>		<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance</b>
6111	Current Real Estate Taxes	\$ 102,677,563	\$ 102,945,484	\$ 267,921
6112	Interim Real Estate Taxes	314,053	1,077,691	763,638
6113	Public Utility	102,188	109,974	7,786
6114	Payment in Lieu of Taxes	10,940	21,125	10,185
6151	Earned Income Tax	9,560,000	10,817,409	1,257,409
6153	Real Estate Transfer Tax	1,506,460	2,566,448	1,059,988
6411	Delinquent Real Estate Taxes	1,594,665	2,144,075	549,410
6510	Interest	20,000	30,757	10,757
6710	Admissions	32,000	63,223	31,223
6720	Bookstore Sales	-	37,183	37,183
6740	Fees	33,440	125,915	92,475
6750	Student Activity - Special Events	-	965	965
6790	Other Student Activity Income	9,875	5,672	(4,203)
6831	Federal Revenue Received From Other Pennsylvania Schools	35,390	58,671	23,281
6832	I/U Services - Federal	1,421,381	1,738,431	317,050
6910	Rentals	50,890	29,061	(21,829)
6920	Contributions	100,000	157,087	57,087
6942	Summer School	30,000	24,750	(5,250)
6944	Receipts from Other LEA's - Education	10,300	-	(10,300)
6949	Other Tuition From Patrons	15,980	21,327	5,347
6991	Refunds of Prior Yr. Expenditures	-	56,050	56,050
6992	Energy Efficiency Revenue	13,175	-	(13,175)
6999	Miscellaneous	12,430	132,336	119,906
<b>TOTAL REVENUE FROM LOCAL SOURCES</b>		<b>\$ 117,550,730</b>	<b>\$ 122,163,634</b>	<b>\$ 4,612,904</b>
<b>7000 - Revenue from State Sources</b>				
7111	Basic Education Funding - Formula	12,596,194	13,315,525	719,331
7112	Basic Education Funding - Social Security	2,523,089	2,230,739	(292,350)
7160	Orphan Tuition	182,700	138,147	(44,553)
7271	Special Education	3,559,897	3,943,713	383,816
7311	Transportation (Regular and Additional)	622,230	1,008,168	385,938
7312	Transportation (Nonpublic and Charter School)	338,030	270,270	(67,760)
7320	Rentals	901,543	890,935	(10,608)
7330	Health Services	158,504	151,318	(7,186)
7340	State Property Tax Reduction Allocation	1,835,313	1,835,313	-
7361	School Safety and Security Grants	-	18,500	18,500
7505	Ready to Learn Grant	705,924	705,924	-
7599	Other State revenue not listed elsewhere	-	750	750
7820	Retirement Revenue	11,516,714	11,490,161	(26,553)
<b>TOTAL REVENUE FROM STATE SOURCES</b>		<b>\$ 34,940,138</b>	<b>\$ 35,999,463</b>	<b>\$ 1,059,325</b>
<b>8000 - Revenue from Federal Sources</b>				
8514	Title I	858,778	849,212	(9,566)
8515	Title II	178,027	178,631	604
8516	Title III	34,059	31,448	(2,611)
8517	Title IV	56,686	56,720	34
8742	GEER Funds	-	49,939	49,939
8743	ESSER II	2,783,509	2,785,177	1,668
8744	ARP ESSER (ESSER III)	2,814,800	5,633,607	2,818,807
8747	ARP ECF - Emergency Connectivity Fund	-	8,194	8,194
8751	ARP ESSER Learning Loss	-	16,019	16,019
8752	ARP ESSER Summer Programs	-	5,379	5,379
8753	ARP ESSER Afterschool Programs	-	62,551	62,551
8810	Medical Access	561,817	596,754	34,937
8820	Medical Assistance	18,850	44,759	25,909
<b>TOTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL SOURCES</b>		<b>7,306,526</b>	<b>10,318,390</b>	<b>3,011,864</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**General Fund - Budget vs Actual**  
**Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b><u>9000 - Other Financing Sources</u></b>		<b><u>Budget</u></b>	<b><u>Actual</u></b>	<b><u>Variance</u></b>
9220	Leases	-	350,147	350,147
9290	Other Extended Term Financing Proceeds	-	1,596,046	1,596,046
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>		-	1,946,193	1,946,193
<b>TOTAL REVENUE AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>		<b><u>\$ 159,797,394</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 170,427,680</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 10,630,286</u></b>

**1000 - Instruction**

1110	Regular Programs - Elem./Secondary	73,510,344	72,435,857	1,074,487
1190	Federally Funded Regular Programs	996,251	915,607	80,644
1211	Life Skills Support - Public	23,812	23,812	-
1221	Deaf or Hearing Impaired Support	77,395	77,395	-
1224	Blind or Visually Impaired Support	38,447	38,447	-
1225	Speech & Language Impaired	1,670,555	1,579,654	90,901
1231	Emotional Support - Public	2,139,270	1,703,854	435,416
1233	Autistic Support	2,359,864	2,359,864	-
1241	Learning Support - Public	10,152,418	10,152,418	-
1243	Gifted Support	1,106,247	1,100,941	5,306
1270	Multi-Handicapped Support	372,878	372,878	-
1281	Development Delay Support	50,000	22,523	27,477
1290	Other Support	7,732,114	7,093,075	639,039
1360	Business Education	-	-	-
1390	Other Vocational Education Programs	2,790,658	2,695,923	94,735
1410	Drivers' Education	80,318	19,396	60,922
1420	Summer School	255,811	132,465	123,346
1430	Homebound Instruction	130,118	130,118	-
1441	Adjudicated / Court Placed Programs	7,790	7,790	-
1442	Alternative Education Program	75,017	214	74,803
1500	Nonpublic School Programs	46,081	36,335	9,746
1691	Instructional Services	16,309	-	16,309
1693	Community College Sponsorship	898,256	898,256	-
Total Instruction		104,529,953	101,796,822	2,733,131

**2000 - Support Services**

2111	Supervision of Pupil Personnel Services - Head	215,325	215,325	-
2119	Supervision of Student Services	138,393	138,393	-
2120	Guidance Services	3,763,026	3,763,026	-
2140	Psychological Services	1,491,002	1,491,002	-
2160	Social Work Services	320,268	319,091	1,177
2220	Technology Support Services	241,003	241,003	-
2230	Educational Television Services	-	-	-
Sub-Total Support Services		6,169,017	6,167,840	1,177



**East Penn School District**  
**General Fund - Budget vs Actual**  
**Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b>2000 - Support Services</b>		<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance</b>
	Sub-Total Support Services (carried forward)	6,169,017	6,167,840	1,177
2240	Computer Assisted Instruction Services	569,800	439,229	130,571
2250	School Library Services	1,347,548	1,283,033	64,515
2260	Instructional & Curriculum Dev. Service	1,754,118	1,754,118	-
2271	Instructional Staff Development	774,792	375,984	398,808
2272	Instructional Staff Development	2,252	2,252	-
2290	Other Instructional Staff Services	79,914	79,914	-
2310	Board Services	96,167	96,167	-
2320	Board Treasurer Services	11,711	10,925	786
2330	Tax Assessment & Collection Service	124,089	120,573	3,516
2340	Staff Relations	477,419	469,678	7,741
2350	Legal Services	205,997	205,997	-
2360	Office of the Superintendent Services	1,080,220	1,080,220	-
2370	Community Relations Services	145,583	145,583	-
2380	Office of the Principal Services	5,086,057	4,872,026	214,031
2410	Supervision of Health Services	6,500	6,500	-
2420	Medical Services	4,500	2,495	2,005
2430	Dental Services	3,500	549	2,951
2440	Nursing Services	2,177,393	2,177,393	-
2450	Non-Public Health Services	45,101	45,000	101
2511	Supervision of Fiscal Services	260,886	260,886	-
2514	Payroll Services	218,031	215,249	2,782
2515	Financial Accounting Services	692,510	638,229	54,281
2611	Supervision of Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services - Head	234,641	234,641	-
2619	Supervision of Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	282,458	259,748	22,710
2620	Operation of Building Services	11,996,436	11,794,415	202,021
2630	Care and Upkeep of Grounds Services	229,989	229,989	-
2640	Care and Upkeep of Equipment Services	24,000	-	24,000
2650	Vehicle Operation and Maint. Services	83,000	61,456	21,544
2660	Security Services	148,100	128,123	19,977
2720	Vehicle Operation Services	7,643,184	7,039,866	603,318
2750	Non-Public Transportation	1,738,142	1,683,635	54,507
2810	Planning, Research, Development and Evaluation Services	5,523	1,650	3,873
2818	System-Wide Technology Services	1,265,341	1,265,341	-
2834	Staff Development Services - Non-Instructional, Certified	151,869	120,862	31,007
2835	Health Services	1,800	-	1,800
2836	Staff Development Services - Non-Instructional, Non-Certified	26,600	22,334	4,266
2840	Data Processing Services	557,705	410,796	146,909
2850	State and Federal Agency Liaison Services	61,162	61,162	-
2910	Support services not listed elsewhere in the 2000	147,000	143,760	3,240
	<b>Total Support Services</b>	<b>45,930,055</b>	<b>43,907,618</b>	<b>2,022,437</b>
<b>3000 - Operation of Non-Instructional Services</b>				
3210	Student Activities	518,376	464,910	53,466
3250	School Sponsored Student Activities	1,513,248	1,410,246	103,002
3300	Community Services	53,469	53,469	-
3390	Other Community Services	9,000	5,706	3,294
3400	Scholarships and Awards	23,199	23,199	-
	<b>Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services</b>	<b>2,117,292</b>	<b>1,957,530</b>	<b>159,762</b>

**East Penn School District**  
**General Fund - Budget vs Actual**  
**Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b><u>4000 - Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvement Services</u></b>	<b><u>Budget</u></b>	<b><u>Actual</u></b>	<b><u>Variance</u></b>
4600 Existing Building Improvement Services	-	-	-
Total Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvement Services	-	-	-
<b><u>5000 - Other Expenditures and Financing Uses</u></b>			
5110 Debt Service	8,144,268	8,144,268	-
5140 Leases	85,333	85,333	-
5230 Capital Projects Funds Transfers Out	8,200,000	8,200,000	-
5900 Budgetary Reserve	<u>188,918</u>	-	<u>188,918</u>
Total Other Expenditures and Financing Uses	<u>16,618,519</u>	<u>16,429,601</u>	<u>188,918</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHE FINANCING USES</b>	<b><u>\$ 169,195,819</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 164,091,571</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 5,104,248</u></b>
<b>NET REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES</b>	<b>\$ (9,398,425)</b>	<b>\$ 6,336,109</b>	<b>\$ 15,734,534</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 2021</b>	<b><u>14,966,529</u></b>	<b><u>17,210,218</u></b>	<b><u>2,243,689</u></b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2022</b>	<b><u>\$ 5,568,104</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 23,546,327</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 17,978,223</u></b>

**East Penn School District  
Capital Reserve Fund  
Statement of Revenues and Expenditures  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 2021** \$ 14,775,763

**REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES**

Interest	\$ 18,778	
Transfer from General Fund	8,200,000	8,218,778
<b>TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE</b>		<b>22,994,541</b>

**EXPENDITURES**

**SUPPORT SERVICES:**

Equipment	211,700	
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**CAPITAL OUTLAY:**

Construction Services	2,143,906	
Site Improvements	19,930	
Equipment	145,449	2,520,985

**FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2022** **\$ 20,473,556**

**Food Service Fund**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**REVENUES**

Sales	\$ 393,294	
Donated Commodities	238,081	
Special Events	22,714	
Over or (Short)	(282)	
State Subsidies	347,051	
Federal Subsidies	4,029,696	
Interest	68	
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>		<b>\$ 5,030,622</b>

**COST OF COMMODITIES**

Beginning Inventory - 7/1	21,860	
Purchases	238,082	
Ending Inventory - 6/30	(46,115)	
<b>TOTAL COST OF COMMODITIES SOLD</b>		<b>213,827</b>
<b>GROSS PROFIT</b>		<b>4,816,795</b>

**SALARY AND BENEFIT EXPENSES**

Cafeteria Aides	891,279	
Clerical	37,108	
Custodial/Maintenance	194,159	
Technology Assistants	2,735	
Other	9,692	
Benefits	413,507	
		<b>1,548,480</b>

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Supplies	9,295	
Food Service Management Costs	1,663,781	
Repairs and Maintenance	70,628	
Communications	520	
Diesel Fuel	3,485	
Electricity	14,684	
Books & Periodicals	12,213	
Travel	62	
Depreciation	50,902	
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>		<b>1,825,570</b>

**CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION** **1,442,745**

**FUND NET POSITION - JULY 1, 2021** **(3,201,264)**

**FUND NET POSITION - JUNE 30, 2022** **\$ (1,758,519)**

**East Penn School District  
Student Activity Custodial Fund  
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**ADDITIONS**

Interest Income	\$ 30	
Admissions	152,543	
Book Store Sales	34,201	
Student Organization Membership Dues and Fees	9,652	
Student Fees	187,752	
Special Events	89,892	
Contributions/Donations	30,618	
Other Activity Income	9,748	
<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>		<b>\$ 514,436</b>

**DEDUCTIONS**

Professional and Technical Services	15,342	
Rentals	55,775	
Transportation Services	61,246	
General Supplies	145,845	
Food	57,138	
Supplies & Fees - Technology Related	9,429	
Dues and Fees	32,912	
Donations	18,347	
Miscellaneous Expenses	86,114	
<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>		<b>482,148</b>

**NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION 32,288**

**FUND NET POSITION - JULY 1, 2021 236,306**

**FUND NET POSITION - JUNE 30, 2022 \$ 268,594**

**Student Activity Custodial Fund  
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position  
As of June 30, 2022**

**ASSETS**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 268,572	
Due From Other Funds	3,804	
Prepaid Expenses	2,500	
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<b>\$ 274,876</b>

**LIABILITIES**

Accounts Payable	\$ 6,282	
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		<b>6,282</b>

**NET POSITION**

Restricted for:

Individuals, organizations, and other governments		268,594
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**TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND NET POSITION \$ 274,876**

**East Penn School District**  
**Private-Purpose Trust Funds - Memorial Fund**  
**Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**ADDITIONS**

Interest Income	\$	28	
Contributions		4,305	
<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>			<b>\$ 4,333</b>

**DEDUCTIONS**

Awards		2,250	
<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>			<b>2,250</b>

**NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION 2,083**

**FUND NET POSITION - JULY 1, 2021 59,527**

**FUND NET POSITION - JUNE 30, 2022 \$ 61,610**

**Private-Purpose Trust Funds - Memorial Fund**  
**Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**  
**As of June 30, 2022**

**ASSETS**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	11,590	
Investments		50,020	
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>			<b>\$ 61,610</b>

**LIABILITIES**

Accounts Payable	\$	-	
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>			<b>-</b>

**NET POSITION**

Restricted for:

Individuals, organizations, and other governments		61,610	
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**TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND NET POSITION \$ 61,610**

**East Penn School District**  
**Schedule on General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2018**  
**Dated as of June 1, 2018**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	<u>INTEREST</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL</u>
2022-23	\$ 164,493	\$ 4,815,000
2023-24	35,203	2,010,000
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 199,696</b>	<b>\$ 6,825,000</b>

**Schedule on General Obligation Bonds - Series of 2019**  
**Dated as of September 17, 2019**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	<u>INTEREST</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL</u>
2022-23	\$ 350,200	\$ 1,140,000
2023-24	303,300	1,205,000
2024-25	253,900	1,265,000
2025-26	202,100	1,325,000
2026-27	147,700	1,395,000
2027-28	90,500	1,465,000
2028-29	30,600	1,530,000
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 1,378,300</b>	<b>\$ 9,325,000</b>

**Schedule on General Obligation Notes - Series of 2020**  
**Dated as of August 3, 2020**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	<u>INTEREST</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL</u>
2022-23	\$ 65,334	\$ 867,000
2023-24	50,314	2,230,000
2024-25	19,749	4,072,000
<b>TOTAL OUTSTANDING</b>	<b>\$ 135,397</b>	<b>\$ 7,169,000</b>

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
*Lehigh County, Pennsylvania*

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**ENROLLMENT TRENDS**

Actual Enrollments					Projected Enrollments				
School Year	Grade K-5	Grade 6-8	Grade 9-12	Total	School Year	Grade K-5	Grade 6-8	Grade 9-12	Total
2018-19	3,383	2,056	2,761	8,200	2023-24	3,185	1,907	2,826	7,918
2019-20	3,456	1,988	2,853	8,297	2024-25	3,205	1,855	2,834	7,894
2020-21	3,234	1,995	2,878	8,107	2025-26	3,229	1,866	2,733	7,828
2021-22	3,120	1,925	2,774	7,819	2026-27	3,234	1,818	2,728	7,780
2022-23	3,204	1,881	2,808	7,893	2027-28	3,253	1,784	2,668	7,705

Source: Actual Enrollments - East Penn SD October 1 Enrollment Reports; Projected Enrollments - Decision Insight October 2022 Conservative Enrollment Projection Report

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**REAL PROPERTY TAX COLLECTION DATA**

School Year	Total Flat Billing	Mills	Total Adjusted Flat Billing(1)	Current Year Collections Amount	Current Year Collections as Percentage of Total Adjusted Flat Billing	Total Current Plus Delinquent Collections(2)	Total Collections as Percentage of Total Adjusted Flat Billing
2017-18	\$95,589,759	18.0850	\$94,011,189	\$91,850,389	97.70%	\$93,606,114	99.57%
2018-19	\$99,022,477	18.3808	\$97,437,344	\$95,294,024	97.80%	\$97,346,536	99.91%
2019-20	\$100,320,696	18.3808	\$98,717,327	\$96,612,469	97.87%	\$98,271,695	99.55%
2020-21	\$102,286,135	18.6013	\$100,649,059	\$98,475,601	97.84%	\$100,061,834	99.42%
2021-22	\$107,211,472	19.1035	\$105,228,444	\$102,945,484	97.83%	\$105,089,559	99.87%

(1) Flat billing plus penalties, less discounts and exonerations.

(2) Includes delinquent real estate collection.

Note: Beginning in 2008-09 the amount of the Adjusted Levy is reduced by the amount of the Homestead/Farmstead Exemptions. The Adjusted levy shown excludes the amount payable from the Property Tax and Rent Rebate Program funded pursuant to Act 1 of the Commonwealth.

Source: Audited Financial Statements

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**TEN LARGEST REAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS**

Owner	Type of Property	2022-23 Assessed Value
Liberty Property LP	Warehouse	\$260,856,600
TGG / TCH - Hamilton Crossings Assoc LP	Retail	48,171,300
BCI-OEF Lehigh Valley Crossing DC I	Warehouse	33,837,800
Headlands Realty Corp.	Warehouse & Land	29,049,200
SUSO 4 West Valley LP	Retail	27,982,400
Woodmont Lower Mac LLC	Apartments	26,511,800
Mack Trucks Inc.	Truck Manufacturing	24,782,500
Allen Distribution	Warehouse & Land	24,000,000
Cedar - Trexler LLC	Retail	22,827,900
Fieldstone Assoc. Ltd. Partnership	Retail	22,650,100
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$520,669,600</b>

Source: Lehigh County Tax Assessors Office



**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Lehigh County, Pennsylvania**

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**TAX RATES**

<u>School Year</u>	<u>Real Estate (mills)</u>	<u>Real Estate Transfer (%)</u>	<u>Wage and Income (%)</u>
2018-19	18.3808	0.50%	0.50%
2019-20	18.3808	0.50%	0.50%
2020-21	18.6013	0.50%	0.50%
2021-22	19.1035	0.50%	0.50%
2022-23	19.6766	0.50%	0.50%

Source: Department of Community and Economic Development - Municipal Statistics

**EAST PENN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DATA**

<u>School Year</u>	<u>Market Value</u>	<u>Assessed Value</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
2018-19	\$5,297,829,074	\$5,418,326,900	102.27%
2019-20	\$5,467,005,842	\$5,536,362,400	101.27%
2020-21	\$5,773,991,582	\$5,589,125,400	96.80%
2021-22	\$5,920,545,356	\$5,696,122,100	96.21%
2022-23(1)	\$5,933,976,302	\$5,709,078,600	96.21%
Compound Average Annual % Change =	2.29%	1.05%	

(1) Market Value Estimate based on prior year ratio.

Source: [https://dced.pa.gov/library/?wpdmc=market\\_value\\_data](https://dced.pa.gov/library/?wpdmc=market_value_data) (Tax duplicate information from Lehigh County Tax Assessors Office)

**S I N G L E   A U D I T   S E C T I O N**

**East Penn School District**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

FEDERAL GRANTOR PROJECT TITLE	SOURCE CODE	FEDERAL ALN	GRANTOR PASS-THROUGH NUMBER	GRANT PERIOD	AWARD AMOUNT	TOTAL RECEIVED	ACCRUED OR (DEFERRED)		EXPENDI- TURES	ACCRUED OR (DEFERRED) AT 6/30/22	DISCLOSURE FOOTNOTES
							AT 7/01/21	REVENUE			
<b>FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION</b>											
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE UNIVERSAL SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE CO.</b>											
COVID-19 EMERGENCY CONNECTIVITY FUND PROGRAM	I	32.009	N/A	N/A	\$ 8,194	\$ 4,400	\$ -	\$ 8,194	\$ 8,194	\$ 3,794	3
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION</b>						4,400	-	8,194	8,194	3,794	
<b>U.S. DEPT. OF EDUCATION</b>											
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (PDE)</b>											
TITLE IA - IMPROVING BASIC PROGRAMS	I	84.010	FA-013-21-0127	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 755,827	150,835	103,759	47,076	47,076	-	3
TITLE IA - IMPROVING BASIC PROGRAMS	I	84.010	FA-013-22-0127	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 860,366	736,095	-	802,136	802,136	66,041	
<b>TOTAL TITLE I PROGRAM</b>						886,930	103,759	849,212	849,212	66,041	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
TITLE IIA - SUPPORTING EFFECTIVE INSTRUCTION	I	84.367	FA-020-21-0127	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 170,903	22,559	22,559	-	-	-	3
TITLE IIA - SUPPORTING EFFECTIVE INSTRUCTION	I	84.367	FA-020-22-0127	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 178,631	178,027	-	178,631	178,631	604	
<b>TOTAL TITLE II PROGRAM</b>						200,586	22,559	178,631	178,631	604	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
TITLE III LEP/IMMIGRANT	I	84.365	FA-010-21-0127	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 34,059	6,812	378	6,434	6,434	-	3
TITLE III LEP/IMMIGRANT	I	84.365	FA-010-22-0127	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 25,826	21,861	-	25,013	25,013	3,152	
<b>TOTAL TITLE III PROGRAM</b>						28,673	378	31,447	31,447	3,152	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
TITLE IVA - STUDENT SUPPORT AND ACADEMIC ENRICH.	I	84.424	FA-144-21-0127	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 57,864	11,573	11,573	-	-	-	3
TITLE IVA - STUDENT SUPPORT AND ACADEMIC ENRICH.	I	84.424	FA-144-22-0127	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 56,720	56,686	-	56,720	56,720	34	
<b>TOTAL TITLE IV PROGRAM</b>						68,259	11,573	56,720	56,720	34	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
COVID-19 GOVERNOR'S EMERGENCY EDUCATION RELIEF (GEER) FUND - SECIM	I	84.425C	FA-252-20-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 102,623	59,413	9,474	49,939	49,939	-	3
COVID-19 ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL EMERGENCY RELIEF (ESSER) FUND - ESSER II	I	84.425D	FA-200-21-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 2,785,177	2,137,461	-	2,785,177	2,785,177	647,716	
COVID-19 AMERICAN RESCUE PLAN - ESSER (ARP-ESSER)	I	84.425U	223-21-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	\$ 5,633,607	4,199,598	-	5,633,607	5,633,607	1,434,009	
COVID-19 ARP-ESSER - LEARNING LOSS SET ASIDE	I	84.425U	FA-225-21-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	\$ 312,756	62,551	-	16,019	16,019	(46,532)	
COVID-19 ARP-ESSER - SUMMER SCHOOL SET ASIDE	I	84.425U	FA-225-21-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	\$ 62,551	12,510	-	5,379	5,379	(7,131)	
COVID-19 ARP-ESSER - AFTER SCHOOL SET ASIDE	I	84.425U	FA-225-21-0127	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	\$ 62,551	12,510	-	62,551	62,551	50,041	
COVID-19 ARP-ESSER - HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH	I	84.425W	FA-181-21-2126	7/1/21 - 9/30/24	\$ 28,757	2,212	-	-	-	(2,212)	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQ. (PCCD)</b>											
COVID-19 ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL EMERGENCY RELIEF (ESSER) FUND - ESSER I	I	84.425D	2020-ES-01-35050	3/13/20 - 9/30/22	\$ 258,437	258,437	258,437	-	-	-	3
<b>TOTAL EDUCATION STABILIZATION FUND</b>						6,744,692	267,911	8,552,672	8,552,672	2,075,891	
<b>PASSED THROUGH CARBON-LEHIGH I.U.</b>											
IDEA, PART B	I	84.027	N/A	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 1,525,497	623,083	623,083	-	-	-	1
IDEA, PART B	I	84.027	N/A	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 1,574,176	1,125,334	-	1,574,176	1,574,176	448,842	1
COVID-19 ARP-IDEA	I	84.027X	N/A	7/1/21 - 9/30/23	\$ 371,653	-	-	156,995	156,995	156,995	1
IDEA SECTION 619 - PRESCHOOL	I	84.173	N/A	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 7,344	-	-	-	-	-	1
IDEA SECTION 619 - PRESCHOOL	I	84.173	N/A	7/1/21 - 9/30/22	\$ 7,260	7,260	-	7,260	7,260	-	1
<b>PASSED THROUGH LANCASTER-LEBANON I.U. #13</b>											
IDEA - INTEGRATION PROJECT	I	84.027	062-21-0033	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	\$ 3,500	3,500	3,500	-	-	-	3
<b>TOTAL IDEA CLUSTER</b>						1,759,177	626,583	1,738,431	1,738,431	605,837	2
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>						9,688,317	1,032,763	11,407,113	11,407,113	2,751,559	

**East Penn School District**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

FEDERAL GRANTOR PROJECT TITLE	SOURCE CODE	FEDERAL ALN	GRANTOR PASS-THROUGH NUMBER	GRANT PERIOD	AWARD AMOUNT	TOTAL RECEIVED	ACCRUED OR (DEFERRED) AT 7/01/21	REVENUE	EXPENDI- TURES	ACCRUED OR (DEFERRED) AT 6/30/22	DISCLOSURE FOOTNOTES
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH &amp; HUMAN SERVICES</b>											
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PA</b>											
<b>DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE</b>											
TITLE 19 - MEDICAL REIMBURSEMENT	I	93.778	N/A	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	N/A	34,453	22,579	44,759	44,759	32,885	3
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</b>						<b>34,453</b>	<b>22,579</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>32,885</b>	
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>											
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	76,003	76,003	-	-	-	3
NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	3,218,697	-	3,314,044	3,314,044	95,347	
COVID-19 NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH - SUPPLY CHAIN ASSISTANCE	I	10.555	N/A	N/A	N/A	153,835	-	153,835	153,835	-	
COVID-19 NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH - SNP EMERGENCY OPERATING COSTS	I	10.555	N/A	N/A	N/A	96,224	-	96,224	96,224	-	
BREAKFAST PROGRAM	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	9,569	9,569	-	-	-	
BREAKFAST PROGRAM	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	418,075	-	436,818	436,818	18,743	
SEVERE NEED BREAKFAST	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/20-06/30/21	N/A	4,893	4,893	-	-	-	
SEVERE NEED BREAKFAST	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	24,452	-	25,713	25,713	1,261	
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PA</b>											
<b>DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>											
NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH - USDA COMMODITIES	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/21-06/30/22	N/A	238,081	(21,863)	213,827	213,827	(46,117)	3
<b>TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER</b>						<b>4,239,829</b>	<b>68,602</b>	<b>4,240,461</b>	<b>4,240,461</b>	<b>69,234</b>	<b>5,6</b>
<b>PASSED THROUGH THE PDE</b>											
COVID-19 STATE PANDEMIC ELECTRONIC BENEFIT TRANSFER (P-EBT) ADMIN. COSTS	I	10.649	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,063	-	3,063	3,063	-	3
<b>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>						<b>4,242,892</b>	<b>68,602</b>	<b>4,243,524</b>	<b>4,243,524</b>	<b>69,234</b>	
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL FINANCIAL AWARDS</b>						<b>\$ 13,970,062</b>	<b>\$ 1,123,944</b>	<b>\$ 15,703,590</b>	<b>\$ 15,703,590</b>	<b>\$ 2,857,472</b>	

SOURCE: D - DIRECT; I - INDIRECT

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Note 1 - Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of East Penn School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of East Penn School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of East Penn School District.

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting for all federal awards charged to governmental funds and on the accrual basis of accounting for all federal awards charged to proprietary funds, as contemplated by generally accepted accounting principles.

**Note 3 - Organization and Scope**

The District recognized 7.1% of its total general fund revenue in federal awards, and 84.9% of its total enterprise fund revenue.

**Note 4 - Indirect Costs**

The District did not charge any indirect costs to any of their federal grants and programs during this fiscal year. As such, the District did not use the 10% de minimis cost rate.

**Note 5 - Program Disclosure - Footnotes**

1. The federal award, passed through the Carbon-Lehigh I.U., under the U.S. Department of Education heading, is part of a consortium of participating school districts. In accordance with directions from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, these awards are reported on the basic financial statements as local source revenue.
2. The federal award, passed through the Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit #13, under the U.S. Department of Education heading, is part of a consortium of participating school districts. In accordance with directions from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, these awards are reported on the basic financial statements as local source revenue.
3. The Federal Grants were passed through the following entities in the totals below:

<u>Passed through</u>	<u>Total Awards</u>	<u>Total Expenditures</u>
PA Department of Education	\$ 11,128,218	\$ 13,698,379
PA Commission on Crime & Delinquency	258,437	-
Universal Service Administrative Co.	8,194	8,194
Carbon-Lehigh I.U.	3,485,930	1,738,431
Lancaster-Lebanon #13	3,500	-
PA Department of Public Welfare	N/A	44,759
PA Department of Agriculture	N/A	213,827
Totals	\$ 14,884,279	\$ 15,703,590

**East Penn School District**  
**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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4. The Transportation Access passed through the Carbon Lehigh I.U. is reflected as federal local source revenue on the basic financial statements; however, pursuant to instructions from the Commonwealth of PA it is not reported as revenue on the Schedule of Federal Awards.
5. The District received non-monetary assistance from the U.S. Department of Agriculture of \$238,081 in the form of commodities. These commodities are valued at U.S.D.A.'s approximate costs. During the 2021-22 fiscal year, the District used \$213,827 in commodities and established a year-end inventory of \$46,117 at June 30, 2022.
6. The amount recognized as revenue in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, under the U.S. Department of Agriculture heading, represents the commodities used versus the commodities received, which are recognized as revenue in the basic financial statements.
7. The Medical Access grant passed through the PA Department of Education is reflected as federal source revenue on the basic financial statements; however, pursuant to instructions from the Commonwealth of PA, it is not reported as revenue on the Schedule of Federal Awards.

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**FINANCIAL STATEMENT RECONCILIATION**

General Fund Federal Source Revenues	\$ 10,318,390
Federal Grants in Local Sources	1,797,102
Food Service Fund Federal Revenue	<u>4,267,777</u>
<b>Total Federal Revenue, per financial statements</b>	<b>16,383,269</b>
Less - Medical Access Grant	(596,754)
Less - Transportation Access Grant	(58,671)
Change in Donated Commodities	<u>(24,254)</u>
<b>Federal Revenue on SEFA</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 15,703,590</u></u></b>



GORMAN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Members of  
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants  
Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of School Directors  
East Penn School District  
800 Pine Street  
Emmaus, PA 18049

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, the aggregate remaining fund information, and the budgetary comparison statement of the general fund of the East Penn School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise East Penn School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 18, 2022.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered East Penn School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of East Penn School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of East Penn School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether East Penn School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Northampton, Pennsylvania  
November 18, 2022





**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of School Directors  
East Penn School District  
800 Pine Street  
Emmaus, PA 18049

***Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program***

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited East Penn School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of East Penn School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. East Penn School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, East Penn School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the East Penn School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the East Penn School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the East Penn School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the East Penn School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the East Penn School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the East Penn School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the East Penn School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the East Penn School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### ***Report on Internal Control over Compliance***

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material

**East Penn School District**

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weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

*Harman & Associates, P.C.*

Northampton, Pennsylvania  
November 18, 2022

**East Penn School District  
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Section I - Summary of Auditor Results**

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**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) Identified?  yes  no
- Significant Deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?  yes  none reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?  yes  no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) Identified?  yes  no
- Significant Deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?  yes  none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 200.516 of the Uniform Guidance?  yes  no

Identification of major program:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.027, 84.027X, 84.173 84.425C, 84.425D, 84.425U 84.425W 84.010	IDEA Cluster Education Stabilization Fund Title I Program

Percentage of programs tested to total awards 71.0%

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B program: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  yes  no

**East Penn School District  
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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**Section II - Financial Statement Findings**

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There were no findings discovered, relating to the financial statements, which are required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.

**Section III - Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards**

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There were no findings discovered, relating to federal awards, which are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance Section 200.516.

*Audit Follow-Up Procedures*

We did not perform follow-up procedures on prior year findings since there were no findings in the previous year.